



Meeting the Mental Health Needs of People with Learning (Intellectual) Disabilities

Reading List

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New additions are highlighted

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Contents

Section One

Assessment Tools

Audit Tools

Books

Classification Systems

Reports

Training Materials and Information for Carers

Training Materials and Information for Service Users

Training Materials for Staff

Section Two

Journal Articles

- Aetiology
- Affective Disorders (non specific)
- Anxiety Disorders
- Assessment and Diagnosis
- Autistic Spectrum Disorders and Mental Health Problems
- Behavioural Phenotypes
- Biological Disorders
- Bipolar Affective Disorder
- Care Planning
- Care Programme Approach (CPA)
- Case Studies
- Challenging Behaviour and Mental Health Problems
- Child and Adolescent Mental Health
- Consent
- Dementia
- Depressive Disorders
- Diversity
- Downs Syndrome and Psychiatric Disorders
- Eating Disorders
- Epidemiology and Psychopathology
- Epilepsy and Psychiatric Disorders
- Forensic
- Legal and Ethical
- Mental Health Promotion
- Misc.
- Nurse Education and Practice
- Older Persons Mental Health (General)
- Personality Disorder
- Policy and Services
- Post Traumatic Stress Disorder
- Psychosocial Interventions
- Psychotic Disorders
- Self Harm and Suicide
- Severe and Profound Learning Disabilities and Psychiatric Disorders
- Service User Views
- Staffing Issues and Training
- Substance Misuse (inc. alcohol)

SECTION ONE

Assessment Tools

CANIDID: Camberwell Assessment of Need for Adults with Developmental and Intellectual Disabilities.

Xenitidis K., Slade M., Thornicroft G. and Bouras N.

Available from Gaskell Publishing and the Royal College of Psychiatrists.

ChA-PAS: Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Assessment Schedule

Moss S.

Available from Pavilion Publishing

LDCNS: Learning Disability Version of the Cardinal Needs Schedule.

Raghavan R.

Available from Raghu Raghavan, School of Health Studies, University of Bradford

Tel: 01274 236446

Email: R.Raghavan@bradford.ac.uk

Mini PAS-ADD Interview Pack.

Moss S.

Available from Pavilion Publishing.

Models for Learning Disability Practice: A handbook of tools and ideas for care planning with people who have learning disabilities

Aldridge J.

University of Northampton

Audit Tools

Green Light: How good are your mental health services for people with learning disabilities? A service improvement toolkit.

Available from the Foundation for People with Learning Disabilities or download from

www.valuingpeople.gov.uk

Books

Bouras N. and Holt G. (2007) *Psychiatric and Behavioural Disorders in Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities (2nd edition)* Cambridge, Cambridge University Press

Bouras N, Holt G, Day K and Dosen A. (1999) (eds.): *The ABC of Mental Health for Mental Retardation*. World Psychiatric Association.

Available from <http://www.wpanet.org/mhinretard.html>

Cain N.N., Holt G., Davidson P.W. and Bouras N. (2006) *Training Handbook of Mental Disorders in Individuals with Intellectual Disability*. New York, National Association for the Dually Diagnosed

Carr A., McEvoy J., Noonan Wlash P. & O'Reilly G. (2007) *The handbook of intellectual disability and clinical psychology practice*. Routledge.

Cole A. (2002) *Include Us Too: Developing and improving services to meet the mental health needs of people with learning disabilities*. London, IAHP.

Davidson. P. W., Prasher V.P. and Janicki M.P. (2003) *Mental Health, Intellectual Disabilities and the Ageing Process*. Oxford, Blackwell Publishing.

Deb S., Matthews T., Holt G. and Bouras N. (2001) *Practice Guidelines for the Assessment and Diagnosis of Mental Health Problems in Adults with Intellectual Disability*. Brighton, Pavilion Publishing.

Dosen A., Gardner W.I., Griffiths D.M., King R. and Lapointe A. (2007) *Practice Guidelines and Principles: Assessment, diagnosis, treatment and related support services for persons with intellectual disabilities and problem behaviour*. Netherlands, Centre of Consultation and Expertise.

Dosen A. and Day K. (editors) (2001) *Treating Mental Illness and Behaviour Disorders in Children and Adults with Mental Retardation*. Washington, American Psychiatric Press.

Emerson E. (2001) *Challenging Behaviour: Analysis and intervention in people with learning disabilities (2nd edition)*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.

Emerson E., Hatton C., Bromley J. and Caine C. (1998) *Clinical Psychology and People with Intellectual Disability*. Chichester, John Wiley and Sons Ltd.

Fraser W. and Kerr M. (2003) *Seminars in the Psychiatry of Learning Disabilities (2nd edition)*. London, Gaskell Press.

Ghaziuddin M (2005) *Mental Health Aspects of Autism and Asperger Syndrome*. London, Jessica Kingsley.

Griffiths D.M., Stavtaski C. and Summers J. (2004) *Dual Diagnosis: An Introduction to the mental health needs of persons with developmental disabilities*. New York, NADD.

Hardy S., Chaplin E. and Woodward P. (2007) *Mental health nursing of adults with learning disabilities*. London, Royal College of Nursing.

Hardy S., Kramer R., Holt G., Woodward P. and Chaplin E. (2006) *Supporting Complex Needs: A practical guide for support staff working with people with a learning disability who have mental health needs*. London, Turning Point.

Holt G., Hardy S. and Bouras N. (2005) *Mental Health in Learning Disabilities: A Reader*. Brighton, Pavilion.

Holt G., Gratsa A., Bouras N., Joyce T., Spiller M.J. and Hardy S. (2004) *Guide to Mental Health for Families and Carers of People with Intellectual Disabilities*. London, Jessica Kingsley.

Janicki M.P. and Prasher V.P. (2005) *Alzheimer's disease and dementia in Down's syndrome and intellectual disabilities*. Radcliffe Publishing.

Janicki M.P. and Dalton A.J. (editors) (1998) *Dementia, Aging and Intellectual Disabilities: A Handbook*. London, Brunner/Mazel.

Kroese B.S., Dagnan D. and Loumidis K. (editors) (1997) *Cognitive Behaviour Therapy for People with Learning Disabilities*. London, Routledge.

Kurtz K. (1999) *Joined Up Care: Good Practice in Services for People with Learning Disabilities and Mental Health Needs*. London, Judith Trust

Lindsay W.R., Taylor J.L. and Sturmey P. (2004) *Offenders with Developmental Disabilities*. John Wiley & Sons Ltd.

Olsen K.M., Hellings J.A. and Black P.A. (2003) *Dual Diagnosis: Mood Disorders and Developmental Disabilities*. Baltimore, Paul Brookes Publishing Co.

Olsen K.M., Hellings J.A. and Black P.A. (2003) *Dual Diagnosis: Schizophrenia and Other Psychotic Disorders and Developmental Disabilities*. Baltimore, Paul Brookes Publishing Co.

Poindexter A. (2000) *Assessment and Treatment of Anxiety Disorders in Persons with Mental Retardation*. New York, NADD.

Priest H. and Gibbs M. (2004) *Mental Health Care for People with Learning Disabilities*. Oxford, Churchill Livingstone.

Raghavan R. and Patel P. (2005) *Learning Disabilities and Mental Health: A Nursing Perspective*. Blackwell Publishing.

Reed S.G. (editor) (1997) *Psychiatry in Learning Disability*. London, W.D. Saunders Company Ltd.

Reiss S. and Aman M.G. (1998) *Psychotropic Medications and Developmental Disabilities: The International Consensus Handbook*. Ohio, Nisonger Centre for Mental Retardation and Developmental Disabilities.

Roy A., Roy M. and Clarke D. (2005) *The Psychiatry of Intellectual Disability*. Radcliffe Medical Press.

Sellers C. (2002) *Risk Assessment in People with Learning Disabilities*. Oxford, Blackwell Publishing/British Psychological Society.

Sturmey P. (Ed) (2005) *Mood Disorders in People with Mental Retardation*. New York, NADD.

Sturmey P., Reyer H., Lee R. and Robeck A. (2003) *Substance-Related Disorders in Persons with Mental Retardation*. New York, NADD.

Turk J., Graham P. and Verhurst F.C. (2007) *Child and Adolescent Psychiatry: A developmental approach*. Oxford, Oxford University Press.

Classification Systems

National Association for the Dually Diagnosed
DM-ID (Diagnostic Manual – Intellectual Disability)
Available from NADD www.thenadd.org

Royal College of Psychiatrists
DC-LD (Diagnostic criteria for psychiatric disorders for use with adults with learning disabilities/mental retardation)
Available from Royal College of Psychiatrists/Gaskell Publishing

World Health Organisation
ICD-10 Guide for Mental Retardation
Available to download from www.who.int

Reports

Brooks D., Spiller M.J. and Bouras N. (2005) *Report on the South Thames Regional Audit of CPA and Risk Assessment/Management Implementation in Services for People with Learning Disabilities and Mental Health Problems*. London, Estia Centre. (www.estiacentre.org)

Brown H. (2003) *Abuse and protection issues*. Valuing People Support Team (www.valuingpeople.gov.uk)

Deb S., Clarke D. and Unwin G. (2006) *Using medication to manage behaviour problems among adults with a learning disability*. Birmingham, University of Birmingham.

Deb S., Le Mesurier N. & Bathia N. (2006) *Guidelines for services for young people (14-25 years) with learning difficulties/disabilities and mental health problems/challenging behaviours*. Birmingham, University of Birmingham.

Emerson E. and Hatton C. (2007) *The Mental Health of Children and Adolescents with Learning Disabilities in Britain*. Lancaster University and Foundation for People with Learning Disabilities. (www.learningdisabilities.org.uk)

Foundation for People with Learning Disabilities (2005) *Making Us Count: Identifying and improving mental health support for young people with learning disabilities*. London, Foundation for People with Learning Disabilities.

Foundation for People with Learning Disabilities (2002) *Count Us In: The report of the committee of inquiry into meeting the mental health needs of young people with learning disabilities*. London, Mental Health Foundation.

Healthcare Commission (2007) *A life like no other: A national audit of specialist inpatient healthcare services for people with learning difficulties in England*. London, Healthcare Commission.

House of Lords and House of Commons (2008) *A life like any other? Human rights of adults with learning disabilities*. London, HMSO.

International Association for the Scientific Study of Intellectual Disability (2001) *Mental Health and Intellectual Disabilities: Addressing the mental health needs of people with intellectual disabilities*. IASSID (www.iassid.org).

Irish College of Psychiatrists (2004) *Proposed model for the delivery of a mental health service for people with intellectual disability*. Dublin, Irish College of Psychiatrists.

Judith Trust (2004) *Going Home: a study of women with severe learning disabilities moving out of a locked ward*. London, Judith Trust.

Lawson A., Holt G. and Hardy S. (2005) *Primary Health Care for People with both Learning Disabilities and Mental Health Problems*. London, Estia Centre.

Mansell J. (2007) *Services for people with learning disabilities and challenging behaviour or mental health needs (revised edition)*. London, DoH.

Mencap (2007) *Death by indifference*. London, Mencap.

Mencap (2004) *Treat me right! Better healthcare for people with a learning disability*. London, Mencap.

Mencap (2001) *Considerations of "quality of life" in cases of medical decision-making for people with severe learning disabilities*. London, Mencap.

Myers F. (2004) *On the Borderline? People with Learning Disabilities and/or Autistic Spectrum Disorders in Secure, Forensic and Other Specialist Settings*. Edinburgh, Scottish Executive.

National Autistic Society (2002) *Taking Responsibility: Good practice guidelines for services – adults with Asperger syndrome*. London, National Autistic Society.

Pote H. et al. (2006) *Mental Health Services for Children with Learning Disabilities: A National Care Pathway*. Connecting for Health – Do Once and Share (DOAS) Project.

Royal College of Psychiatrists (2003) *Meeting the Mental Health Needs of Adults with a Mild Learning Disability*. London, Royal College of Psychiatrists (www.rcpsych.ac.uk).

Royal College of Psychiatrists (2006) *Psychiatric services for adolescents and adults with Asperger syndrome and Autistic Spectrum Disorders*. London, Royal College of Psychiatrists (www.rcpsych.ac.uk).

Royal College of Psychiatrists (2004) *Psychiatric services for children and adolescents with learning disabilities*. Royal College of Psychiatrists (www.rcpsych.ac.uk).

Simons K. and Russell O. (2003) *Lines in the Sand*. Norah Fry Research Centre, University of Bristol.

Talbot J. (2007) *No One Knows: identifying and supporting prisoners with learning difficulties and learning disabilities: the views of prison staff*. Prison Reform Trust.

Tuesday Group (2003) *Our Mental Health: The support people with learning disabilities want for their mental health*. London, The Estia Centre (www.estiacentre.org)

VOICE, Respond and Mencap (2001) *Behind Closed Doors: Preventing sexual abuse against adults with learning disability*. London, Mencap

Wilkinson H., Kerr D., Cunningham C. and Rae C. (2004) *Home for good? Preparing to support people with a learning disability in a residential setting when they develop dementia*. Brighton, Pavilion Publishing in association with Joseph Rowntree Foundation.

Training Materials and Information for Carer's

Holt G., Gratsa A. Bouras N., Joyce T., Spiller M.J. and Hardy S. (2004) *Guide to Mental Health for Families and Carers of People with Intellectual Disability*. London, Jessica Kingsley

Wertheimer A., Hewitt A. and Morgan H. (2003) *Meeting the Emotional Needs of Young People with Learning Disabilities*. Mental Health Foundation.

Training Materials and Information for People with Learning Disabilities

Accessible Information about Mental Health Medication
(Series of leaflets using pictures and simple English to describe 18 different types of psychotropic medication)

Forster M., Wilkie B. Strydom A. Edwards C. and Hall I.
The Elfrida Society (www.elfrida.com)

All About Feeling Down
Townsley R. and Goodwin J.
Foundation for People with Learning Disabilities (www.learningdisabilities.org.uk)

Books Beyond Words
(Series of picture books that provide information and address the emotional aspects of different events such as bereavement, going into hospital, being a victim of crime and feeling depressed.)

Various Authors
Royal College of Psychiatrists and Gaskell Publishing (www.rcpsych.ac.uk)

Coming For A Drink?
Band R.
The Elfrida Society (www.elfrida.com)

Coping with Stress
British Institute of Learning Disabilities (www.bild.org.uk)

Depression
Change (www.changepeople.co.uk)

Drug Pack
Forster M.
The Elfrida Society

Lets Talk About Death
Down's Syndrome Scotland (www.dsscotland.org.uk)

Thumbs Up! A training pack on assertiveness skills for people with learning disabilities
Bell D.
Pavilion Publishing (www.pavpub.com)

Training Materials for Staff

Dodd K., Turk V. and Christmas M. (2002) *Down's syndrome and dementia resource pack*. Kidderminster, British Institute of Learning Disabilities.

Edwards N., Lennox N., Holt G and Bouras N (2003) *Mental Health in Adult Developmental Disability: Education and training Kit for Professionals and Service Providers*. QICIDD, University of Queensland, Australia

Foundation for People with Learning Disabilities (2006) *Well-being Workshop: Recognising the emotional and mental well-being of people with profound and multiple learning disabilities*. London, Foundation for People with Learning Disabilities.

Fox P. and Emerson E. (2002) *Positive Goals: Interventions for people with learning disability whose behaviour challenges*. Brighton, Pavilion Publishing.

Gregory M., Newbigging K., Cole A. and Pearsall A. (2003) *Working Together: Developing and providing services for people with learning disabilities and mental health problems*. London, Mental Health Foundation.

Hollins S. and Curran J. (1997) *Understanding Depression in People with Learning Disabilities*. Brighton, Pavilion Publishing.

Holt G., Hardy S. and Bouras N. (2005) *Mental Health in Learning Disabilities: A Training Resource*. Brighton, Pavilion.

Olsen K.M., Hellings J.A. and Black P.A. (2003) *Dual Diagnosis: Mood Disorders and Developmental Disabilities (video)*. Baltimore, Paul Brookes Publishing Co.

Olsen K.M., Hellings J.A. and Black P.A. (2003) *Dual Diagnosis: Schizophrenia and Other Psychotic Disorders and Developmental Disabilities (video)*. Baltimore, Paul Brookes Publishing Co.

Saunders M. (1999) *Managing Risk in Services for People with Learning Disabilities*. Nottingham, Association of Practitioners in Learning Disabilities.

SECTION TWO

Journal Articles

Adjustment Disorder

Levitas A.S. and DesNoyers Hurley A. (2005) Diagnosis and treatment of Adjustment Disorders in people with intellectual disability. *Mental Health Aspects of Developmental Disabilities*, 8, 2, 52-61.

Aetiology

Esbensen A.J. and Benson B.A. (2006) A prospective analysis of life events, problem behaviours and depression in adults with intellectual disability. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 50, 4, 248-258.

Hastings R.P., Hatton C., Taylor J.L. and Maddison C. (2004) Life events and psychiatric symptoms in adults with intellectual disabilities. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 48, 1, 42-46.

Hamilton D., Sutherland G. and Iacono T. (2005) Further examination of relationships between life events and psychiatric symptoms in adults with intellectual disability. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 49, 11, 839-844.

Hatton C. and Emerson E. (2004) The relationship between life events and psychopathology amongst children with intellectual disabilities. *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities* 17, 2, 109-118.

Matson J.L. and Sevin J.A. (1994) Theories of dual diagnosis in mental retardation. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 62 (1), 6-16

Owen D.M., Hastings R.P., Noone S.J., Chinn J., Harman K., Roberts J. and Taylor K. (2004) Life events as correlates of problem behaviour and mental health in a residential population of adults with developmental disabilities. *Research in Developmental Disabilities* 24, 4, 309-320.

Affective Disorders (non-specific)

Argus G.R., Terry P.C., Bramston P. and Dinsdale S.L. (2004) Measurement of mood in adolescents with intellectual disability. *Research in Developmental Disabilities* 25, 6, 493-508.

Lowry M.A. (1998) Assessment and treatment of mood disorders in persons with developmental disabilities. *Journal of Developmental and Physical Disabilities* 10, 387-406.

Anxiety Disorders

Bodfish J.W., Crawford T.W., Powell S.B., Parker D.E., Golden R.N. and Lewis M.H. (1995) Compulsions in Adults with Mental Retardation: Prevalence, Phenomenology, and Comorbidity with Stereotypy and Self-Injury. *American Journal on Mental Retardation* 100, 2, 183-192.

Epsie C.A. and Mindham J. (2003) Glasgow Anxiety Scale for people with intellectual disability (GAS-ID): development and psychometric properties of a new measure for use with people with mild intellectual disability. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 47, 1, 22-30.

Khreim I. And Mikkelsen E. (1997) Anxiety Disorders in Adults with Mental Retardation. *Psychiatric Annals* 27, 3, 175-181.

Masi G., Favilla L. and Mucci M. (2000) Generalized Anxiety Disorder in Adolescents and Young Adults with Mild Mental Retardation. *Psychiatry* 63, 1, 54–64.

Matson J.L., Smiroldi B.B., Hamilton M. and Baglio C.S. (1997) Do Anxiety Disorders Exist in Person's with Severe Mental Retardation? *Research in Developmental Disabilities* 18, 1, 39-44.

Raghavan R. (1998) Anxiety disorders in people with learning disabilities: A review of the literature. *Journal of Learning Disability for Nursing, Health and Social Care* 2, 3–9.

Stavrakaki C. and Mintsioulis G. (1997) Anxiety disorders in persons with mental retardation: diagnostic, clinical and treatment issues. *Psychiatric Annals* 27, 182-189.

Assessment and Diagnosis

Bond M.J. and Tustin R.D. (1999) Identification of conduct and emotional syndromes using the Adelaide Behaviour Disorder Scale. *Journal of Intellectual and Developmental Disability* 24, 2, 133-138.

Clarke D. (2003) Diagnostic Criteria for Psychiatric Disorders for Use with Adults with Learning Disabilities/Mental Retardation (DC-LD) and psychiatric phenotypes. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 47, Supplement 1, 43-49.

Cooper S.A. (2003) Classification and Assessment of Psychiatric Disorders in Adults with Learning Disabilities. *Psychiatry* 2, 8, 12-16.

Cooper S.A. Melville C.A. and Enfield S.L. (2003) Psychiatric diagnosis, intellectual disabilities and Diagnostic Criteria for Psychiatric Disorders for Use with Adults with Learning Disabilities/Mental Retardation (DC-LD). *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 47, supplement one, 3-15.

Costello, H. & Bouras, N. (2006). Assessing mental health problems in people with intellectual disabilities. *Israel Journal of Psychiatry*. 43 (4), 241-251.

Deb S., Holt G. and Bouras N. (2004) Practice Guidelines for Assessment and Diagnosis of Mental Health Problems in Adults with Intellectual Disability. *The NADD Bulletin*, 7 (1), 15-16.

Esbensen A.J., Rojahn J., Aman M. and Ruedrich S. (2003) Reliability and Validity of an Instrument for Anxiety, Depression, and Mood Among Individuals with Mental Retardation. *Journal of Autism & Developmental Disorders* 33, 6, 617-629.

Felstrom A., Mulryan N., Reidy J., Staines M. and Hillery J. (2005) Refining diagnoses: applying the DC-LD to an Irish population with intellectual disability. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 49, 11, 813-819.

Hammer B. (1998) Assessing mental status in persons with mental retardation. *Journal of Psychosocial Nursing*, 36, 5, 27-31.

- Hardy S. and Bouras N. (2002) The presentation and assessment of mental health problems in people with learning disabilities. *Learning Disability Practice*. 5, 3, 33-38.
- Hatton C., Haddock G., Taylor J.L. Coldwell J., Crossley R. and Peckham N. (2005) The reliability and validity of general psychotic rating scales with people with mild and moderate intellectual disabilities: an empirical investigation. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 49, 7, 490-500.
- Hurley A.D., Folstein M. and Lam N. (2003) Patients with and without intellectual disability seeking outpatient psychiatric services: diagnoses and prescribing pattern. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 47, 1, 39-50.
- Jopp D. and Keys C.B. (2001) Diagnostic overshadowing reviewed and reconsidered. *American Journal on Mental Retardation* 106, 5, 416-433.
- Levitas A., DesNoyers Hurley A. and Pary R. (2001) The Mental State Examination in Patients with Mental Retardation and Developmental Disabilities. *Mental Health Aspects of Developmental Disabilities* 4, 1, 2-16.
- Levitas A & Silka V (2001) Mental Health Clinical Assessment of Persons with Mental Retardation & Developmental Disabilities: History. *Mental Health Aspects of Developmental Disabilities* 4, 1, 31-42.
- Mason J. and Scior K. (2004) 'Diagnostic Overshadowing' Amongst Clinicians working with People with Intellectual Disabilities in the UK. *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities* 17, 2, 85-90.
- Melville C.A. (2003) A critique of the 'Diagnostic Criteria for Psychiatric Disorders for Use with Adults with Learning Disabilities/Mental Retardation. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 47, Supplement 1, 16-25.
- Mohr C., Tonge B.J. and Enfield S.L. (2005) The development of a new measure for the assessment of psychopathology in adults with intellectual disability. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 49, 7, 469-480.
- Moss S. (1999) Assessment of Mental Health Problems. *Tizard Learning Disability Review* 4
- Moss S. (2003) Challenges in psychiatric diagnosis for people with mental retardation. *European Journal on Mental Disability* 25, March 2003.
- Moss, S.C., Prosser, H., Costello, H., Simpson, N., Patel, P., Rowe, S., Turner, S., & Hatton, C. (1998) Reliability and validity of the PAS-ADD Checklist for detecting psychiatric disorders in adults with intellectual disability. *Journal of Intellectual Disability research*, 42, 173-183
- Prosser, H., Moss, S., Costello, H., Simpson, N., Patel, P., Rowe, S. (1998) Reliability and validity of the Mini PAS-ADD for assessing psychiatric disorders in adults with intellectual disability. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 42, 4, 264-272.
- Raghavan R. (1996) Confusing Diagnosis. *Nursing Times* June 5, 92, 23, 59 – 62.

Raghavan R., Marshall M., Lockwood A. and Duggan L. (2004) Assessing the needs of people with learning disabilities and mental illness: development of the Learning Disability version of the Cardinal Needs Schedule. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 48, 1, 25-36.

Taylor J.L., Hatton C., Dixon L. and Douglas C. (2004) Screening for psychiatric symptoms: PAS-ADD Checklist norms for adults with intellectual disabilities. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 48, 1, 37-41.

Twigger K. and Twigger M. (1999) Identification of mental health problems in people with learning disabilities. *Learning Disability Practice* 2, 2, 29-33.

Wallace B. (2002) Boxed In: the challenge of dual diagnosis, *Learning Disability Practice* 5, 4, 24-26.

Autistic Spectrum Disorders and Mental Health Problems

Bakken T.L. Friis S., Lovoll S., Smeby N.A. and Martinsen H. (2007) Behavioural disorganisation as an indicator of psychosis in adults with intellectual disability and autism. *Mental Health Aspects of Developmental Disabilities* 10, 2, 37-46.

Berney T. (2007) Mental health needs of children and adolescents with autism spectrum disorders. *Advances in Mental Health and Learning Disabilities* 1, 4, 15-23.

Carpenter P. (2007) Mental illness in adults with autism spectrum disorders. *Advances in Mental Health and Learning Disabilities* 1, 4, 3-9.

Clarke D., Littlejohns C.S., Corbett J. and Joseph S. (1989) Pervasive Developmental Disorders and Psychoses in Adult Life. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 155, 692-699.

Clarke D., Baxter M., Perry D. and Prasher V. (1999) The diagnosis of affective and psychotic disorders in adults with autism: seven case reports. *Autism* 3, 2, 149-164.

Ghaziuddin M, Alessi N. and Greden J. (1999) Life events and depression in children with pervasive developmental disorders. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders* 25, 495-502.

Ghaziuddin M., Ghaziuddin N. and Greden J. (2002) Depression in persons with autism: implications for research and clinical care. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders* 32, 4, 299-306.

Gillott A., Furniss F. and Walter A. (2001) Anxiety in high-functioning children with autism. *Autism* 5, 3, 277-285.

Glenn E. (2003) Depression, anxiety and relevant cognitions in persons with mental retardation. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders* 33, 1, 69-76.

Goldstien G., Minshaw N.J., Allen D. et al (2002) High functioning autism and schizophrenia: a comparison of an early and late onset neurodevelopmental disorder. *Archives of Clinical Neuropsychology* 17, 461-475.

Homatidis S. (2002) Challenges in identifying mental health issues in individuals with severe autism. *Journal on Developmental Disabilities* 9, 2.

Kim J.A., Szatmari P., Bryson S.E., Streiner D.L. and Wilson F.J. (2000) The prevalence of anxiety and mood problems among children with autism Asperger syndrome. *Autism* 4, 2, 117-132.

Konstantareas M.M., and Hewitt T. (2001) Autistic disorder and schizophrenia: diagnostic overlaps. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders* 31, 1, 19-28.

Long K., Wood H. and Holmes N. (2000) Presentation, assessment and treatment of depression in a young woman with learning disability and autism. *British Journal of Learning Disabilities* 28, 3, 102-108.

Matson J.L., Mayville E.A., Lott J.D et al (2003) A comparison of adaptive and social functioning in persons with psychosis, autism and severe or profound mental retardation. *Journal of Developmental and Physical Disabilities* 15, 1, 57-65.

Perry D.W., Martson G.M., Hinder S.A.J., Munden A.C. and Roy A. (2001) The phenomenology of depressive illness in people with a learning disability and autism. *Autism* 5, 3, 265-275.

Tonge B.J., Brereton A.V., Gray K.M. and Einfeld S.L. (1999) Behavioural and emotional disturbance in high-functioning autism and Asperger syndrome. *Autism* 3, 2, 117-130.

Tsakanikos E., Costello H., Holt G., Sturmey P. and Bouras N. (2007) Behaviour management problems as predictors of psychotropic medication and use of psychiatric services in adults with autism. *Journal of Developmental Disorders*, 37, 1080-1085.

Volmar F.R. and Cohen D.J. (1991) Comorbid Association of Autism and Schizophrenia. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 148, 12, 1705-07.

Ward A. and Russell A. (2007) Mental health services for adults with autism spectrum disorders. *Advances in Mental Health and Learning Disabilities* 1, 4, 23-26.

Xenitidis K., Paliokosta E., Maltezos S. and Pappas V. (2007) Assessment of mental health problems in people with autism. *Advances in Mental Health and Learning Disabilities* 1, 4, 15-22.

Behavioural Phenotypes

Barnett S., Reilly S., Carr L., Ojo L., Beales P.L. and Charman T. (2002) Behavioural phenotype of Bardet-Biedl syndrome. *Journal of Medical Genetics* 39, 12.

Enfield S. L. (2004) Behavioural phenotypes of genetic disorders. *Current Opinion in Psychiatry* 17, 5, 343-348.

Higgins S. and Duffy J. (2006) Behavioural phenotypes: an emerging specialist role for nurses. *British Journal of Nursing* 15, 21, 176-179.

Holland A.J., Whittington J.E., Butler J., Webb T., Boer H. and Clarke D. (2003) Behavioural phenotypes associated with specific genetic disorders: evidence from a population-based study of people with Prader-Willi syndrome. *Psychological Medicine* 33, 1, 141-153.

McElwee C.A. and Bernard S. (2002) Genetic syndromes and mental retardation. *Current Opinion in Psychiatry* 15, 5, 469-475.

Mount R.H., Charman T., Hastings R.P., Reilly S. and Cass H. (2002) The Rett Syndrome Behaviour Questionnaire (RSBQ): refining the behavioural phenotype of Rett syndrome. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry* 43, 8, 1099-1110.

O'Brien G. (2003) Behavioural Phenotypes in Adulthood. *Psychiatry* 2, 8, 33-37.

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