



Meeting the Mental Health Needs of People with Learning (Intellectual) Disabilities

Reading List

Updated July 2008
New additions are highlighted

Compiled by Steve Hardy

Estia Centre
66 Snowsfields
London SE1 3SS
Tel: 020 3228 9740
Email: info@estiacentre.org

Contents

Section One

- Assessment Tools
- Audit Tools
- Books
- Classification Systems
- Journals
- Reports
- Training Materials and Information for Carers
- Training Materials and Information for Service Users
- Training Materials for Staff

Section Two

Journal Articles

- Aetiology
- Affective Disorders (non specific)
- Anxiety Disorders
- Assessment and Diagnosis
- Autistic Spectrum Disorders and Mental Health Problems
- Behavioural Phenotypes
- Biological Disorders
- Bipolar Affective Disorder
- Care Planning
- Care Programme Approach (CPA)
- Case Studies
- Challenging Behaviour and Mental Health Problems
- Child and Adolescent Mental Health
- Consent
- Dementia
- Depressive Disorders
- Diversity
- Downs Syndrome and Psychiatric Disorders
- Eating Disorders
- Epidemiology and Psychopathology
- Epilepsy and Psychiatric Disorders
- Forensic
- Legal and Ethical
- Mental Health Promotion
- Misc.
- Nurse Education and Practice
- Older Persons Mental Health (General)
- Personality Disorder
- Policy and Services
- Post Traumatic Stress Disorder
- Psychosocial Interventions
- Psychotic Disorders
- Self Harm and Suicide
- Sensory impairment and mental health
- Severe and Profound Learning Disabilities and Psychiatric Disorders
- Service User Views
- Staffing Issues and Training
- Substance Misuse (inc. alcohol)

SECTION ONE

Assessment Tools

CANIDID: Camberwell Assessment of Need for Adults with Developmental and Intellectual Disabilities.

Xenitidis K., Slade M., Thornicroft G. and Bouras N.

Available from Gaskell Publishing and the Royal College of Psychiatrists.

ChA-PAS: Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Assessment Schedule

Moss S.

Available from Pavilion Publishing

LDCNS: Learning Disability Version of the Cardinal Needs Schedule.

Raghavan R.

Available from Raghu Raghavan, School of Health Studies, University of Bradford

Tel: 01274 236446

Email: R.Raghavan@bradford.ac.uk

Mini PAS-ADD Interview Pack.

Moss S.

Available from Pavilion Publishing.

Models for Learning Disability Practice: A handbook of tools and ideas for care planning with people who have learning disabilities

Aldridge J.

University of Northampton

Audit Tools

Green Light: How good are your mental health services for people with learning disabilities? A service improvement toolkit.

Available from the Foundation for People with Learning Disabilities or download from www.valuingpeople.gov.uk

Books

Bouras N. and Holt G. (2007) *Psychiatric and Behavioural Disorders in Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities (2nd edition)* Cambridge, Cambridge University Press

Bouras N, Holt G, Day K and Dosen A. (1999) (eds.): *The ABC of Mental Health for Mental Retardation*. World Psychiatric Association.

Available from <http://www.wpanet.org/mhinretard.html>

Cain N.N., Holt G., Davidson P.W. and Bouras N. (2006) *Training Handbook of Mental Disorders in Individuals with Intellectual Disability*. New York, National Association for the Dually Diagnosed

Carr A., McEvoy J., Noonan W. & O'Reilly G. (2007) *The handbook of intellectual disability and clinical psychology practice*. Routledge.

Cole A. (2002) *Include Us Too: Developing and improving services to meet the mental health needs of people with learning disabilities*. London, IAHSP.

Davidson. P. W., Prasher V.P. and Janicki M.P. (2003) *Mental Health, Intellectual Disabilities and the Ageing Process*. Oxford, Blackwell Publishing.

Deb S., Matthews T., Holt G. and Bouras N. (2001) *Practice Guidelines for the Assessment and Diagnosis of Mental Health Problems in Adults with Intellectual Disability*. Brighton, Pavilion Publishing.

Dosen A., Gardner W.I., Griffiths D.M., King R. and Lapointe A. (2007) *Practice Guidelines and Principles: Assessment, diagnosis, treatment and related support services for persons with intellectual disabilities and problem behaviour*. Netherlands, Centre of Consultation and Expertise.

Dosen A. and Day K. (editors) (2001) *Treating Mental Illness and Behaviour Disorders in Children and Adults with Mental Retardation*. Washington, American Psychiatric Press.

Emerson E. (2001) *Challenging Behaviour: Analysis and intervention in people with learning disabilities (2nd edition)*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.

Emerson E., Hatton C., Bromley J. and Caine C. (1998) *Clinical Psychology and People with Intellectual Disability*. Chichester, John Wiley and Sons Ltd.

Fraser W. and Kerr M. (2003) *Seminars in the Psychiatry of Learning Disabilities (2nd edition)*. London, Gaskell Press.

Ghaziuddin M (2005) *Mental Health Aspects of Autism and Asperger Syndrome*. London, Jessica Kingsley.

Griffiths D.M., Stavtaski C. and Summers J. (2004) *Dual Diagnosis: An Introduction to the mental health needs of persons with developmental disabilities*. New York, NADD.

Hardy S., Chaplin E. and Woodward P. (2007) *Mental health nursing of adults with learning disabilities*. London, Royal College of Nursing.

Hardy S., Kramer R., Holt G., Woodward P. and Chaplin E. (2006) *Supporting Complex Needs: A practical guide for support staff working with people with a learning disability who have mental health needs*. London, Turning Point.

Holt G., Hardy S. and Bouras N. (2005) *Mental Health in Learning Disabilities: A Reader*. Brighton, Pavilion.

Holt G., Gratsa A., Bouras N., Joyce T., Spiller M.J. and Hardy S. (2004) *Guide to Mental Health for Families and Carers of People with Intellectual Disabilities*. London, Jessica Kingsley.

Janicki M.P. and Prasher V.P. (2005) *Alzheimer's disease and dementia in Down's syndrome and intellectual disabilities*. Radcliffe Publishing.

Janicki M.P. and Dalton A.J. (editors) (1998) *Dementia, Aging and Intellectual Disabilities: A Handbook*. London, Brunner/Mazel.

- Kroese B.S., Dagnan D. and Loumidis K. (editors) (1997) *Cognitive Behaviour Therapy for People with Learning Disabilities*. London, Routledge.
- Kurtz K. (1999) *Joined Up Care: Good Practice in Services for People with Learning Disabilities and Mental Health Needs*. London, Judith Trust
- Lindsay W.R., Taylor J.L. and Sturmey P. (2004) *Offenders with Developmental Disabilities*. John Wiley & Sons Ltd.
- Olsen K.M., Hellings J.A. and Black P.A. (2003) *Dual Diagnosis: Mood Disorders and Developmental Disabilities*. Baltimore, Paul Brookes Publishing Co.
- Olsen K.M., Hellings J.A. and Black P.A. (2003) *Dual Diagnosis: Schizophrenia and Other Psychotic Disorders and Developmental Disabilities*. Baltimore, Paul Brookes Publishing Co.
- Poindexter A. (2000) *Assessment and Treatment of Anxiety Disorders in Persons with Mental Retardation*. New York, NADD.
- Priest H. and Gibbs M. (2004) *Mental Health Care for People with Learning Disabilities*. Oxford, Churchill Livingstone.
- Raghavan R. and Patel P. (2005) *Learning Disabilities and Mental Health: A Nursing Perspective*. Blackwell Publishing.
- Reed S.G. (editor) (1997) *Psychiatry in Learning Disability*. London, W.D. Saunders Company Ltd.
- Reiss S. and Aman M.G. (1998) *Psychotropic Medications and Developmental Disabilities: The International Consensus Handbook*. Ohio, Nisonger Centre for Mental Retardation and Developmental Disabilities.
- Roy A., Roy M. and Clarke D. (2005) *The Psychiatry of Intellectual Disability*. Radcliffe Medical Press.
- Sellers C. (2002) *Risk Assessment in People with Learning Disabilities*. Oxford, Blackwell Publishing/British Psychological Society.
- Sturmey P. (Ed) (2005) *Mood Disorders in People with Mental Retardation*. New York, NADD.
- Sturmey P., Reyer H., Lee R. and Robeck A. (2003) *Substance-Related Disorders in Persons with Mental Retardation*. New York, NADD.
- Turk J., Graham P. and Verhurst F.C. (2007) *Child and Adolescent Psychiatry: A developmental approach*. Oxford, Oxford University Press.

Classification Systems

National Association for the Dually Diagnosed
DM-ID (Diagnostic Manual – Intellectual Disability)
Available from NADD www.thenadd.org

Royal College of Psychiatrists
DC-LD (Diagnostic criteria for psychiatric disorders for use with adults with learning disabilities/mental retardation)
Available from Royal College of Psychiatrists/Gaskell Publishing

World Health Organisation
ICD-10 Guide for Mental Retardation
Available to download from www.who.int

Journals

Advances in Mental Health and Learning Disabilities
www.pavpub.com

Journal of Research in Mental Health and Intellectual Disabilities
www.thenadd.org

Reports

Brooks D., Spiller M.J. and Bouras N. (2005) *Report on the South Thames Regional Audit of CPA and Risk Assessment/Management Implementation in Services for People with Learning Disabilities and Mental Health Problems*. London, Estia Centre. (www.estiacentre.org)

Brown H. (2003) *Abuse and protection issues*. Valuing People Support Team (www.valuingpeople.gov.uk)

Deb S., Clarke D. and Unwin G. (2006) *Using medication to manage behaviour problems among adults with a learning disability*. Birmingham, University of Birmingham.

Deb S., Le Mesurier N. & Bathia N. (2006) *Guidelines for services for young people (14-25 years) with learning difficulties/disabilities and mental health problems/challenging behaviours*. Birmingham, University of Birmingham.

Emerson E. and Hatton C. (2007) *The Mental Health of Children and Adolescents with Learning Disabilities in Britain*. Lancaster University and Foundation for People with Learning Disabilities. (www.learningdisabilities.org.uk)

Foundation for People with Learning Disabilities (2005) *Making Us Count: Identifying and improving mental health support for young people with learning disabilities*. London, Foundation for People with Learning Disabilities.

Foundation for People with Learning Disabilities (2002) *Count Us In: The report of the committee of inquiry into meeting the mental health needs of young people with learning disabilities*. London, Mental Health Foundation.

Healthcare Commission (2007) *A life like no other: A national audit of specialist inpatient healthcare services for people with learning difficulties in England*. London, Healthcare Commission.

House of Lords and House of Commons (2008) *A life like any other? Human rights of adults with learning disabilities*. London, HMSO.

International Association for the Scientific Study of Intellectual Disability (2001) *Mental Health and Intellectual Disabilities: Addressing the mental health needs of people with intellectual disabilities*. IASSID (www.iassid.org).

Irish College of Psychiatrists (2004) *Proposed model for the delivery of a mental health service for people with intellectual disability*. Dublin, Irish College of Psychiatrists.

Judith Trust (2004) *Going Home: a study of women with severe learning disabilities moving out of a locked ward*. London, Judith Trust.

Lawson A., Holt G. and Hardy S. (2005) *Primary Health Care for People with both Learning Disabilities and Mental Health Problems*. London, Estia Centre.

Mansell J. (2007) *Services for people with learning disabilities and challenging behaviour or mental health needs (revised edition)*. London, DoH.

Mencap (2007) *Death by indifference*. London, Mencap.

Mencap (2004) *Treat me right! Better healthcare for people with a learning disability*. London, Mencap.

Mencap (2001) *Considerations of "quality of life" in cases of medical decision-making for people with severe learning disabilities*. London, Mencap.

Myers F. (2004) *On the Borderline? People with Learning Disabilities and/or Autistic Spectrum Disorders in Secure, Forensic and Other Specialist Settings*. Edinburgh, Scottish Executive.

National Autistic Society (2002) *Taking Responsibility: Good practice guidelines for services – adults with Asperger syndrome*. London, National Autistic Society.

Pote H. et al. (2006) *Mental Health Services for Children with Learning Disabilities: A National Care Pathway*. Connecting for Health – Do Once and Share (DOAS) Project.

Royal College of Psychiatrists (2003) *Meeting the Mental Health Needs of Adults with a Mild Learning Disability*. London, Royal College of Psychiatrists (www.rcpsych.ac.uk).

Royal College of Psychiatrists (2006) *Psychiatric services for adolescents and adults with Asperger syndrome and Autistic Spectrum Disorders*. London, Royal College of Psychiatrists (www.rcpsych.ac.uk).

Royal College of Psychiatrists (2004) *Psychiatric services for children and adolescents with learning disabilities*. Royal College of Psychiatrists (www.rcpsych.ac.uk).

Simons K. and Russell O. (2003) *Lines in the Sand*. Norah Fry Research Centre, University of Bristol.

Talbot J. (2007) *No One Knows: identifying and supporting prisoners with learning difficulties and learning disabilities: the views of prison staff*. Prison Reform Trust.

Tuesday Group (2003) *Our Mental Health: The support people with learning disabilities want for their mental health*. London, The Estia Centre (www.estiacentre.org)

VOICE, Respond and Mencap (2001) *Behind Closed Doors: Preventing sexual abuse against adults with learning disability*. London, Mencap

Wilkinson H., Kerr D., Cunningham C. and Rae C. (2004) *Home for good? Preparing to support people with a learning disability in a residential setting when they develop dementia*. Brighton, Pavilion Publishing in association with Joseph Rowntree Foundation.

Training Materials and Information for Carer's

Black L.A. and Devine M. (2008) *Head Start: Promoting positive mental health for children and young people with a learning disability*. South Eastern Health and Social Care Trust. <http://www.wellnet-ni.com/publications.php>

Holt G., Gratsa A. Bouras N., Joyce T., Spiller M.J. and Hardy S. (2004) *Guide to Mental Health for Families and Carers of People with Intellectual Disability*. London, Jessica Kingsley

Wertheimer A., Hewitt A. and Morgan H. (2003) *Meeting the Emotional Needs of Young People with Learning Disabilities*. Mental Health Foundation. www.learningdisabilities.org

Training Materials and Information for People with Learning Disabilities

Accessible Information about Mental Health Medication
(Series of leaflets using pictures and simple English to describe 18 different types of psychotropic medication)

Forster M., Wilkie B. Strydom A. Edwards C. and Hall I.
The Elfrida Society (www.elfrida.com)

All About Feeling Down
Townsley R. and Goodwin J.
Foundation for People with Learning Disabilities (www.learningdisabilities.org.uk)

Books Beyond Words
(Series of picture books that provide information and address the emotional aspects of different events such as bereavement, going into hospital, being a victim of crime and feeling depressed.)
Various Authors

Royal College of Psychiatrists and Gaskell Publishing (www.rcpsych.ac.uk)

Coming For A Drink?

Band R.

The Elfrida Society (www.elfrida.com)

Coping with Stress

British Institute of Learning Disabilities (www.bild.org.uk)

Depression

Change (www.changepeople.co.uk)

Drug Pack

Forster M.

The Elfrida Society

Lets Talk About Death

Down's Syndrome Scotland (www.dsscotland.org.uk)

Thumbs Up! A training pack on assertiveness skills for people with learning disabilities

Bell D.

Pavilion Publishing (www.pavpub.com)

Training Materials for Staff

Dodd K., Turk V. and Christmas M. (2002) *Down's syndrome and dementia resource pack*. Kidderminster, British Institute of Learning Disabilities.

Edwards N., Lennox N., Holt G and Bouras N (2003) *Mental Health in Adult Developmental Disability: Education and training Kit for Professionals and Service Providers*. QICIDD, University of Queensland, Australia

Foundation for People with Learning Disabilities (2006) *Well-being Workshop: Recognising the emotional and mental well-being of people with profound and multiple learning disabilities*. London, Foundation for People with Learning Disabilities.

Fox P. and Emerson E. (2002) *Positive Goals: Interventions for people with learning disability whose behaviour challenges*. Brighton, Pavilion Publishing.

Gregory M., Newbigging K., Cole A. and Pearsall A. (2003) *Working Together: Developing and providing services for people with learning disabilities and mental health problems*. London, Mental Health Foundation.

Hollins S. and Curran J. (1997) *Understanding Depression in People with Learning Disabilities*. Brighton, Pavilion Publishing.

Holt G., Hardy S. and Bouras N. (2005) *Mental Health in Learning Disabilities: A Training Resource*. Brighton, Pavilion.

Olsen K.M., Hellings J.A. and Black P.A. (2003) *Dual Diagnosis: Mood Disorders and Developmental Disabilities (video)*. Baltimore, Paul Brookes Publishing Co.

Olsen K.M., Hellings J.A. and Black P.A. (2003) *Dual Diagnosis: Schizophrenia and Other Psychotic Disorders and Developmental Disabilities (video)*. Baltimore, Paul Brookes Publishing Co.

Saunders M. (1999) *Managing Risk in Services for People with Learning Disabilities*. Nottingham, Association of Practitioners in Learning Disabilities.

SECTION TWO

Journal Articles

Adjustment Disorder

Levitas A.S. and DesNoyers Hurley A. (2005) Diagnosis and treatment of Adjustment Disorders in people with intellectual disability. *Mental Health Aspects of Developmental Disabilities*, 8, 2, 52-61.

Aetiology

Esbensen A.J. and Benson B.A. (2006) A prospective analysis of life events, problem behaviours and depression in adults with intellectual disability. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 50, 4, 248-258.

Hastings R.P., Hatton C., Taylor J.L. and Maddison C. (2004) Life events and psychiatric symptoms in adults with intellectual disabilities. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 48, 1, 42-46.

Hamilton D., Sutherland G. and Iacono T. (2005) Further examination of relationships between life events and psychiatric symptoms in adults with intellectual disability. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 49, 11, 839-844.

Hatton C. and Emerson E. (2004) The relationship between life events and psychopathology amongst children with intellectual disabilities. *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities* 17, 2, 109-118.

Matson J.L. and Sevin J.A. (1994) Theories of dual diagnosis in mental retardation. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 62 (1), 6-16

Owen D.M., Hastings R.P., Noone S.J., Chinn J., Harman K., Roberts J. and Taylor K. (2004) Life events as correlates of problem behaviour and mental health in a residential population of adults with developmental disabilities. *Research in Developmental Disabilities* 24, 4, 309-320.

Affective Disorders (non-specific)

Argus G.R., Terry P.C., Bramston P. and Dinsdale S.L. (2004) Measurement of mood in adolescents with intellectual disability. *Research in Developmental Disabilities* 25, 6, 493-508.

Lowry M.A. (1998) Assessment and treatment of mood disorders in persons with developmental disabilities. *Journal of Developmental and Physical Disabilities* 10, 387-406.

Anxiety Disorders

Bodfish J.W., Crawford T.W., Powell S.B., Parker D.E., Golden R.N. and Lewis M.H. (1995) Compulsions in Adults with Mental Retardation: Prevalence, Phenomenology, and Comorbidity with Stereotypy and Self-Injury. *American Journal on Mental Retardation* 100, 2, 183-192.

Epsie C.A. and Mindham J. (2003) Glasgow Anxiety Scale for people with intellectual disability (GAS-ID): development and psychometric properties of a new measure for use with people with mild intellectual disability. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 47, 1, 22-30.

Khreim I. And Mikkelsen E. (1997) Anxiety Disorders in Adults with Mental Retardation. *Psychiatric Annals* 27, 3, 175-181.

Masi G., Favilla L. and Mucci M. (2000) Generalized Anxiety Disorder in Adolescents and Young Adults with Mild Mental Retardation. *Psychiatry* 63, 1, 54–64.

Matson J.L., Smiroldi B.B., Hamilton M. and Baglio C.S. (1997) Do Anxiety Disorders Exist in Person's with Severe Mental Retardation? *Research in Developmental Disabilities* 18, 1, 39-44.

Raghavan R. (1998) Anxiety disorders in people with learning disabilities: A review of the literature. *Journal of Learning Disability for Nursing, Health and Social Care* 2, 3–9.

Stavrakaki C. and Mintsoulis G. (1997) Anxiety disorders in persons with mental retardation: diagnostic, clinical and treatment issues. *Psychiatric Annals* 27, 182-189.

Assessment and Diagnosis

Bond M.J. and Tustin R.D. (1999) Identification of conduct and emotional syndromes using the Adelaide Behaviour Disorder Scale. *Journal of Intellectual and Developmental Disability* 24, 2, 133-138.

Clarke D. (2003) Diagnostic Criteria for Psychiatric Disorders for Use with Adults with Learning Disabilities/Mental Retardation (DC-LD) and psychiatric phenotypes. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 47, Supplement 1, 43-49.

Cooper S.A. (2003) Classification and Assessment of Psychiatric Disorders in Adults with Learning Disabilities. *Psychiatry* 2, 8, 12-16.

Cooper S.A. Melville C.A. and Enfield S.L. (2003) Psychiatric diagnosis, intellectual disabilities and Diagnostic Criteria for Psychiatric Disorders for Use with Adults with Learning Disabilities/Mental Retardation (DC-LD). *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 47, supplement one, 3-15.

Costello, H. & Bouras, N. (2006). Assessing mental health problems in people with intellectual disabilities. *Israel Journal of Psychiatry*. 43 (4), 241-251.

Deb S., Holt G. and Bouras N. (2004) Practice Guidelines for Assessment and Diagnosis of Mental Health Problems in Adults with Intellectual Disability. *The NADD Bulletin*, 7 (1), 15-16.

Esbensen A.J., Rojahn J., Aman M. and Ruedrich S. (2003) Reliability and Validity of an Instrument for Anxiety, Depression, and Mood Among Individuals with Mental Retardation. *Journal of Autism & Developmental Disorders* 33, 6, 617-629.

Felstrom A., Mulryan N., Reidy J., Staines M. and Hillery J. (2005) Refining diagnoses: applying the DC-LD to an Irish population with intellectual disability. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 49, 11, 813-819.

Hammer B. (1998) Assessing mental status in persons with mental retardation. *Journal of Psychosocial Nursing*, 36, 5, 27-31.

Hardy S. and Bouras N. (2002) The presentation and assessment of mental health problems in people with learning disabilities. *Learning Disability Practice*. 5, 3, 33-38.

Hatton C., Haddock G., Taylor J.L. Coldwell J., Crossley R. and Peckham N. (2005) The reliability and validity of general psychotic rating scales with people with mild and moderate intellectual disabilities: an empirical investigation. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 49, 7, 490-500.

Hurley A.D., Folstein M. and Lam N. (2003) Patients with and without intellectual disability seeking outpatient psychiatric services: diagnoses and prescribing pattern. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 47, 1, 39-50.

Jopp D. and Keys C.B. (2001) Diagnostic overshadowing reviewed and reconsidered. *American Journal on Mental Retardation* 106, 5, 416-433.

Levitas A., DesNoyers Hurley A. and Pary R. (2001) The Mental State Examination in Patients with Mental Retardation and Developmental Disabilities. *Mental Health Aspects of Developmental Disabilities* 4, 1, 2-16.

Levitas A & Silka V (2001) Mental Health Clinical Assessment of Persons with Mental Retardation & Developmental Disabilities: History. *Mental Health Aspects of Developmental Disabilities* 4, 1, 31-42.

Mason J. and Scior K. (2004) 'Diagnostic Overshadowing' Amongst Clinicians working with People with Intellectual Disabilities in the UK. *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities* 17, 2, 85-90.

Matson J.L. & Wilkins J. (2008) A review and analysis of three measures for diagnosis of mental illness in individuals with intellectual disabilities. *Journal of Mental Health in Intellectual Disabilities*, 1, 1, 2-18.

Melville C.A. (2003) A critique of the 'Diagnostic Criteria for Psychiatric Disorders for Use with Adults with Learning Disabilities/Mental Retardation. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 47, Supplement 1, 16-25.

Mohr C., Tonge B.J. and Enfield S.L. (2005) The development of a new measure for the assessment of psychopathology in adults with intellectual disability. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 49, 7, 469-480.

Moss S. (1999) Assessment of Mental Health Problems. *Tizard Learning Disability Review* 4

Moss S. (2003) Challenges in psychiatric diagnosis for people with mental retardation. *European Journal on Mental Disability* 25, March 2003.

Moss, S.C., Prosser, H., Costello, H., Simpson, N., Patel, P., Rowe, S., Turner, S., & Hatton, C. (1998) Reliability and validity of the PAS-ADD Checklist for detecting psychiatric disorders in adults with intellectual disability. *Journal of Intellectual Disability research*, 42, 173-183

Prosser, H., Moss, S., Costello, H., Simpson, N., Patel, P., Rowe, S. (1998) Reliability and validity of the Mini PAS-ADD for assessing psychiatric disorders in adults with intellectual disability. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 42, 4, 264-272.

Raghavan R. (1996) Confusing Diagnosis. *Nursing Times* June 5, 92, 23, 59 – 62.

Raghavan R., Marshall M., Lockwood A. and Duggan L. (2004) Assessing the needs of people with learning disabilities and mental illness: development of the Learning Disability version of the Cardinal Needs Schedule. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 48, 1, 25-36.

Taylor J.L., Hatton C., Dixon L. and Douglas C. (2004) Screening for psychiatric symptoms: PAS-ADD Checklist norms for adults with intellectual disabilities. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 48, 1, 37-41.

Twigger K. and Twigger M. (1999) Identification of mental health problems in people with learning disabilities. *Learning Disability Practice* 2, 2, 29-33.

Wallace B. (2002) Boxed In: the challenge of dual diagnosis, *Learning Disability Practice* 5, 4, 24-26.

Autistic Spectrum Disorders and Mental Health Problems

Bakken T.L. Friis S., Lovoll S., Smeby N.A. and Martinsen H. (2007) Behavioural disorganisation as an indicator of psychosis in adults with intellectual disability and autism. *Mental Health Aspects of Developmental Disabilities* 10, 2, 37-46.

Berney T. (2007) Mental health needs of children and adolescents with autism spectrum disorders. *Advances in Mental Health and Learning Disabilities* 1, 4, 15-23.

Carpenter P. (2007) Mental illness in adults with autism spectrum disorders. *Advances in Mental Health and Learning Disabilities* 1, 4, 3-9.

Clarke D., Littlejohns C.S., Corbett J. and Joseph S. (1989) Pervasive Developmental Disorders and Psychoses in Adult Life. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 155, 692-699.

Clarke D., Baxter M., Perry D. and Prasher V. (1999) The diagnosis of affective and psychotic disorders in adults with autism: seven case reports. *Autism* 3, 2, 149-164.

Ghaziuddin M, Alessi N. and Greden J. (1999) Life events and depression in children with pervasive developmental disorders. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders* 25, 495-502.

Ghaziuddin M., Ghaziuddin N. and Greden J. (2002) Depression in persons with autism: implications for research and clinical care. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders* 32, 4, 299-306.

Gillott A., Furniss F. and Walter A. (2001) Anxiety in high-functioning children with autism. *Autism* 5, 3, 277-285.

Glenn E. (2003) Depression, anxiety and relevant cognitions in persons with mental retardation. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders* 33, 1, 69-76.

Goldstien G., Minshaw N.J., Allen D. et al (2002) High functioning autism and schizophrenia: a comparison of an early and late onset neurodevelopmental disorder. *Archives of Clinical Neuropsychology* 17, 461-475.

Homatidis S. (2002) Challenges in identifying mental health issues in individuals with severe autism. *Journal on Developmental Disabilities* 9, 2.

Kim J.A., Szatmari P., Bryson S.E., Streiner D.L. and Wilson F.J. (2000) The prevalence of anxiety and mood problems among children with autism Asperger syndrome. *Autism* 4, 2, 117-132.

Konstantareas M.M., and Hewitt T. (2001) Autistic disorder and schizophrenia: diagnostic overlaps. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders* 31, 1, 19-28.

Kring S.R., Greenberg J.S. and Mallick Seltzer M. (2008) Adolescents and adults with autism with and without co-morbid psychiatric disorders: Differences in maternal well-being. *Journal of Mental Health in Intellectual Disabilities*, 1, 2, 53-74.

Long K., Wood H. and Holmes N. (2000) Presentation, assessment and treatment of depression in a young woman with learning disability and autism. *British Journal of Learning Disabilities* 28, 3, 102-108.

Matson J.L., Mayville E.A., Lott J.D et al (2003) A comparison of adaptive and social functioning in persons with psychosis, autism and severe or profound mental retardation. *Journal of Developmental and Physical Disabilities* 15, 1, 57-65.

Perry D.W., Martson G.M., Hinder S.A.J., Munden A.C. and Roy A. (2001) The phenomenology of depressive illness in people with a learning disability and autism. *Autism* 5, 3, 265-275.

Tonge B.J., Brereton A.V., Gray K.M. and Einfeld S.L. (1999) Behavioural and emotional disturbance in high-functioning autism and Asperger syndrome. *Autism* 3, 2, 117-130.

Tsakanikos E., Costello H., Holt G., Sturmey P. and Bouras N. (2007) Behaviour management problems as predictors of psychotropic medication and use of psychiatric services in adults with autism. *Journal of Developmental Disorders*, 37, 1080-1085.

Volmar F.R. and Cohen D.J. (1991) Comorbid Association of Autism and Schizophrenia. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 148, 12, 1705-07.

Ward A. and Russell A. (2007) Mental health services for adults with autism spectrum disorders. *Advances in Mental Health and Learning Disabilities* 1, 4, 23-26.

Xenitidis K., Paliokosta E., Maltezos S. and Pappas V. (2007) Assessment of mental health problems in people with autism. *Advances in Mental Health and Learning Disabilities* 1, 4, 15-22.

Behavioural Phenotypes

Barnett S., Reilly S., Carr L., Ojo L., Beales P.L. and Charman T. (2002) Behavioural phenotype of Bardet-Biedl syndrome. *Journal of Medical Genetics* 39, 12.

Enfield S. L. (2004) Behavioural phenotypes of genetic disorders. *Current Opinion in Psychiatry* 17, 5, 343-348.

Higgins S. and Duffy J. (2006) Behavioural phenotypes: an emerging specialist role for nurses. *British Journal of Nursing* 15, 21, 176-179.

Holland A.J., Whittington J.E., Butler J., Webb T., Boer H. and Clarke D. (2003) Behavioural phenotypes associated with specific genetic disorders: evidence from a population-based study of people with Prader-Willi syndrome. *Psychological Medicine* 33, 1, 141-153.

McElwee C.A. and Bernard S. (2002) Genetic syndromes and mental retardation. *Current Opinion in Psychiatry* 15, 5, 469-475.

Mount R.H., Charman T., Hastings R.P., Reilly S. and Cass H. (2002) The Rett Syndrome Behaviour Questionnaire (RSBQ): refining the behavioural phenotype of Rett syndrome. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry* 43, 8, 1099-1110.

O'Brien G. (2003) Behavioural Phenotypes in Adulthood. *Psychiatry* 2, 8, 33-37.

Turk J. (2007) Behavioural phenotypes: their applicability to children and young people who have learning disabilities. *Advances in Mental Health and Learning Disabilities* 1, 3, 4-14.

Biological Interventions

Aman M.G., Benson B.A., Farmer C.A., Hall K.L. and Malone K.M. (2007) Project MED: Effects of a Medication Education Booklet Series for Individuals with Intellectual Disabilities. *Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities* 45, 1, 33-45.

Barath M.W. (1999) These pills make me feel funny: Helping people with developmental disabilities balance the effects of psychotropic medications. *NADD Bulletin* 2

Bhaumik S., Brandford D., Naik B.I. and Biswas A.B. (2000) A retrospective audit of Selective Serotonin Re-uptake Inhibitors (fluoxetine and paroxetine) for the treatment

of depressive episodes in adults with learning disabilities. *British Journal of Developmental Disabilities* 46, 2.

Bodfish J.W. & Madison J.T. (1993) Diagnosis and fluoxetine treatment of compulsive behaviour disorder of adults with mental retardation. *American Journal on Mental Retardation* 98

Bokszanska, A., Martin G., Vanstraelen M., Holt G., Bouras N and Taylor D (2003) Risperidone and olanzapine in adults with intellectual disability: a clinical naturalistic study. *International Clinical Psychopharmacology*, 18, 285 – 291.

Borak Y., Ring A., Levy D., Granek I., Szor H. & Elizur A. (1995) Disabling compulsions in 11 mentally retarded adults: An open trial of clomipamine SR. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*. Vol. 56

Brandford D. (1996) Factors associated with the successful and unsuccessful withdrawal of antipsychotic drug therapy prescribed for people with learning disabilities. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 40

Brandford D., Bhaumik S. & Naik B. (1998) Selective serotonin re-uptake inhibitors for the treatment of perseverative and maladaptive behaviours of people with intellectual disability. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 42

Brandford D., Collacott R.A & Thorpe C. (1995) The prescribing of neuroleptic drugs for people with learning disabilities living in Leicestershire. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*. 39

Brylewski J. & Duggan L. (1999) Antipsychotic medication for challenging behaviour in people with intellectual disability: a systematic review of randomised controlled trials. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 43

Chapman M., Gledhill P., Jones P., Burton M. and Soni S. (2006) The use of psychotropic medication with adults with learning disabilities: survey findings and implications for services. *British Journal of Learning Disabilities* 34, 28-35.

Christian L., Synyceski S.M., Singh N.N. & Poling A. (1999) Direct service staff and their perceptions of psychotropic medication in non-institutional settings for people with intellectual disability. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 47

Chu W. and Lim W. (2005) Prescribing patterns in a Hong Kong Institution for Adults with Severe to Profound Learning Disabilities. *Learning Disability Review*, 10, 4, 3-9.

Clarke D. (1999) Treatment and Therapeutic Interventions: The Use of Medication. *Tizard Learning Disability Review* 4

Clarke D., Kelley S., Thinn K. & Corbett J.A. (1990) Psychotropic drugs and mental retardation: 1. Disabilities and the prescription of drugs for behaviour and for epilepsy in three residential settings. *Journal of Mental Deficiency Research*. 34

Connor D. & Posever T.A. (1998) A brief review of atypical antipsychotics in individuals with developmental disability. *Mental Health Aspects of Developmental Disabilities* 4

Dalvi M., Thalayasingam S.P. and George G.R. (2003) Audit on high dose antipsychotic medication in three tertiary services for people with learning disabilities. *British Journal of Developmental Disabilities* 49, 2.

Davanzo P.A., Belin T.R., Widawski M.H. & King B.H. (1998) Paroxetine treatment of aggression and self-injury in persons with mental retardation. *American Journal on Mental Retardation* 102

Deb S., Chaplin R., Sohanpal S., Unwin G., Soni R. & Lenotre L. (2008) The effectiveness of mood stabilizers and antiepileptic medication for the management of behaviour problems in adults with intellectual disability: a systemic review. *Journal of Intellectual Research* 52, 2, 107-113.

Deb S. (2007) The role of medication in the management of behavioural problems in people with learning disabilities. *Advances in Mental Health and Learning Disabilities*, 1, 2, 26-31.

Deb S. & Unwin G.L. (2007) Psychotropic medication for behaviour problems in people with intellectual disabilities: a review of the current literature. *Current Opinion in Psychiatry* 20, 5, 461-466.

Demb H.B. & Espiritu C.R.G. (1999) The use of risperidone with children and adolescents with developmental disabilities: Effects on some common challenging behaviours. *Mental Health Aspects of Developmental Disabilities* 2

Fleming I., Caine A., Ahmed S. & Smith S. (1996) Aspects of the use of psychoactive medication among people with intellectual disabilities who have been resettled from long stay hospitals into dispersed housing. *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities* 9, 3

Fretwell C. and Felce D. (2007) Staff knowledge of the Side Effects of Anti-Psychotic Medication. *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities* 20, 6, 580-585.

Gallucci G., Mernaugh L. and Dyson D. (2004) Aripiprazole Use in an Individual with Intellectual Disability and Schizoaffective Disorder. *Mental Health Aspects of Developmental Disabilities* 7, 2, 53-56.

Harper D.C. & Wadsworth J.S (1993) Behavioural problems and medication utilization. *Mental Retardation* 31

Haw C. and Stubbs J. (2005) A survey of off-label prescribing for in-patients with mild intellectual disability and mental illness. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 49, 11, 858-864.

Heslop P., Folkes L. and Rodgers J. (2005) The knowledge people with learning disabilities and their carers have about psychotropic medication. *Learning Disability Review*, 10, 4, 10-18.

Heslop P. Folkes L. and Rigers J. (2004) Why medication matters. *Learning Disability Practice* 7, 9, 10-12.

Holden B. and Gitlesen J.P. (2004) Psychotropic medication in adults with mental retardation: prevalence, and prescription practices. *Research in Developmental Disabilities* 25, 6, 509-522.

Howerton K., Fernandez G., Touchette P.E., Gurbani S., Sandman C.A., Ashhurst J., Mahnovski N., Downing A. and Lott I.T. (2002) Psychotropic Medications in Community Based Individuals with Developmental Disabilities. *Mental Health Aspects of Developmental Disabilities* 5, 3, 78-86.

Kastner T. A. and Walsh K.K. (2004) A Retrospective Analysis of the Efficacy of Risperidone in People with Developmental Disabilities Living in Institutional Settings. *Mental Health Aspects of Developmental Disabilities* 7, 1, 10 – 20.

Kiernan C., Reeves D. & Alborz A. (1995) The use of anti-psychotic drugs with adults with learning disabilities and challenging behaviour. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 39

Kirman B. (1975) cited in: Fleming I., Caine A., Ahmed S. & Smith S. (1996) Aspects of the use of psychoactive medication among people with intellectual disabilities who have been resettled from long stay hospitals into dispersed housing. *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities* 9, 3

Kroese B.S. and Holmes G. (2005) The use of psychotropic medication and people with learning disabilities. *Learning Disability Review*, 10, 4, 19-22.

Kroese B. S., Dewhurst D. & Holmes G. (2001) Diagnosis and Drugs: Help or Hindrance when People with Learning Disabilities have Psychological Problems? *British Journal of Learning Disabilities* 29

Lepler S., Hoods A. & Cotter-Mack A. (1993) Implementation of an inter-disciplinary psychotropic drug review process for community based facilities. *Mental Retardation* 31

Levitas A.S. and DesNoyers Hurley A. (2006) The history behind the use of antipsychotic medications in persons with intellectual disability: Part 1. *Mental Health Aspects of Developmental Disabilities* 9, 1.

Linaker O.M. (1990) Frequency and determinants for psychotropic drug use in an institution for the mentally retarded. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 156

Lott I.T., McGregor M., Engelman L., Touchette P., Tournay A., Sandman C., G. Fernandez, Plon L. and Walsh D. (2004) Longitudinal prescribing patterns for psychoactive medications in community-based individuals with developmental disabilities: utilizing pharmacy records. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 48, 6, 563-571.

Matson J.L., Gonzalez M.L., Smith K.R., Terlonge C., Thorson R.T. and Dixon D.R. (2006) Assessing side effects of Pharmacotherapy treatment of bipolar disorder: A 20 year review of the literature. *Research in Developmental Disabilities* 27, 5, 476-500.

Rasaratnam R., Crouch K. and Regan A. (2004) Attitude to medication of parents/primary carers of people with intellectual disability. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 48, 8, 754-763.

Reiss S. & Aman M.G. (1997) The international consensus process on psychopharmacology and intellectual disability. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 41

Ruedrich S., Swales T.P., Fossaceca C., Toliver J. & Rutkowski A. (1999) Effect of divalproex sodium on aggression and self injurious behaviour in adults with intellectual disability. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 43.

Ruggerini C., Guaraldi G.P., Russo A., Neviani V. and Castagnini A. (2004) Integration of a psychiatric service in a long term charitable facility for people with intellectual disabilities: a 5 year medication survey. *Research in Developmental Disabilities* 25, 5, 431-442.

Silka V.R. and DesNoyers Hurley A. (2004) Antipsychotics and the Risk of Obesity and Diabetes. *Mental Health Aspects of Developmental Disabilities* 7, 3.

Silka V.R. and DesNoyers Hurley A. (1998) New drug therapies for bipolar disorder. *Mental Health Aspects of Developmental Disabilities* 1, 2.

Singh N.N., Ellis C.R., Donatelli L.S., Williams D.E., Ricketts R.W., Goza A. B., Perlman N., Everly D. E., Best A.M. & Singh Y.N. (1996) Professionals' perception of psychotropic medication in residential facilities for individuals with mental retardation. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 40

Singh A.N., Matson J.L., Cooper C.L., Dixon D. and Sturmey P. (2005) The use of risperidone among individuals with mental retardation: clinically supported or not? *Research in Developmental Disabilities* 26, 3, 203-218.

Sovner R. and DesNoyers Hurley A. (2006) The diagnostic and treatment formulation for psychotropic drug therapy. *Mental Health Aspects of Developmental Disabilities* 9, 2, 34-40.

Spreat S., Conroy J.W. and Fullerton A. (2004) Statewide Longitudinal Survey of Psychotropic Medication Use for Persons with Mental Retardation: 1994 to 2000. *American Journal on Mental Retardation* 109, 4, 322-331.

Stone R.K., Alvarez W.F., Ellman G., Hom A.C. & White J.F. (1989) Prevalence and prediction of psychotropic drug use in California developmental centres. *American Journal on Mental Retardation* 93.

Strydom A., Forster M., Wilkie B.M., Edwards C. and Hall I.S. (2001) Patient information leaflets for people with learning disabilities who take psychiatric medication. *British Journal of Learning Disabilities* 29, 72-76.

Stupalski K.A. & Russell G.E. (1999) Reported medication errors in community residences for individuals with mental retardation: A quality review. *Mental Retardation* 37

Sturmey P. (1999) Integration of pharmacotherapy and functional analysis. *The NADD Bulletin*. 2

Suresh T. (1998) 'As required' neuroleptics: Have these drugs a place in the management of challenging behaviour in intellectual disability? *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 42

Thalayasingam S. Alexander R.T. and Singh I. (2004) The use of clozapine in adults with intellectual disability. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 48, 6, 572-579.

Thinn K., Clarke D.J. & Corbett J.A. (1990) Psychotropic drugs and mental retardation: 2. A comparison of psychoactive drug use before and after discharge from hospital to community. *Journal of Mental Deficiency Research*. 34

Wiener K. & Lambert J.S. (1993) Sertraline and mental retardation with obsessive-compulsive disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 150

Williams H., Clarke R., Bouras N., Martin J., Holt G. (2000) Use of the atypical antipsychotics olanzepine and risperidone in adults with intellectual disability. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 44

Woon Chum Lim W. (2007) Use of Psychoactive Medications in Hong Kong Institutions for Adults with Severe to Profound Learning Disabilities: A Retrospective Study (1998-2003) and Economic Analysis. *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities* 20, 6, 529-538.

Unwin G.L. and Deb S. (2008) A multi-centre audit of the use of medication for the management of behavioural problems in adults with intellectual disabilities. *British Journal of Learning Disabilities*, 36, 2, 140-143.

Verhoeven W.M.A. & Tuinier S. (1996) The effect of buspirone on challenging behaviour in mentally retarded patients: an open prospective multiple case study. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 40

Bipolar Disorder

Cain N. (2003) Identifying bipolar disorder in individuals with intellectual disability. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 47, 1, 31-38.

Gonzalez M. and Matson J.L. (2006) Mania and intellectual disability: The course of manic symptoms in people with intellectual disability. *American Journal on Mental Retardation* 111, 5, 311-388.

King R., Fay G. and Croghan P. (2000) Rapid Cycling Bipolar Disorder in Individuals with Developmental Disabilities. *Mental Retardation* 38, 3, 253-261.

Olubokun J. and Menon K. (2004) Rapid Cycling Affective Disorder Presenting as Challenging Behaviour in a Service User with Mild Learning Disability - Case Report. *British Journal of Developmental Disabilities* 50, 2, 99-108.

Pfadt A. korosh W. and Sloane M. (2003) Charting Bipolar Disorder in People with Developmental Disabilities. *Mental health Aspects of Developmental Disabilities* 6, 1, 1-11.

Vanstraelen M. & Tyrer S. (1999) Rapid cycling bipolar affective disorder in people with intellectual disability: a systematic review. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 43

Care Planning and Management

Barlow C. (1999) Issues in the management of clients with the dual diagnosis of learning disabilities and mental illness. *Journal of Learning Disabilities for Nursing, Health and Social Care* 3, 3, 159-162.

Martin P. (2001) Learning Disabilities and mental ill health: care plans. *Nursing Times* July 19, 97, 29, 42-43.

Care Programme Approach (CPA)

Higgins S., Hardy S. and Faulkner A. (2006) Using the Care Programme Approach. *Learning Disability Practice* 9, 1, 32-36.

Keys R. (1999) Development of Care Programme Approach in Learning Disabilities. *Learning Disability Practice* 2, 1, 17-19.

Kingdon A. (2004) Person Centred Planning and the Care Programme Approach. *Learning Disability Practice* 7, 7, 14-15.

Rao H. and Nimal Markar T. (2006) A pilot survey of service user involvement in Care Programme Approach within a learning disability service. *The British Journal of Developmental Disabilities* 52, 1, 29-36.

Roy A. (2000) The care programme approach in learning disability psychiatry. *Advances in Psychiatric Treatment* 6, 380-387.

Case Studies

Eyeoyibo M. and Konstantinidiou H. (2007) Medical problems with autoimmune aetiology in a patient with Down's syndrome and learning disabilities. *Advances in Mental Health and Learning Disabilities* 1, 1, 43-47.

Hassiotis A., Parkes and Hall I. (2007) Challenges in accessing local services for a person with complex mental health needs: a network approach. *Advances in Mental Health and Learning Disabilities* 1, 1, 40-42.

Hemmings C. and Grieg A. (2007) Mental health or learning disabilities? The use of a specialist inpatient unit for a man with learning disabilities, schizophrenia and vascular dementia. *Advances in Mental Health and Learning Disabilities*, 1, 2, 32-35.

Challenging Behaviour and Mental Health Problems

Allen D. & Davies D. (2007) Challenging behaviour and psychiatric disorder in intellectual disability. *Current Opinion in Psychiatry* 20, 5, 450-455.

Hemmings C.P., Gravestock S., Pickard M. and Bouras N. (2006) Psychiatric symptoms and problem behaviours in people with intellectual disabilities. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 50, 4, 269-276.

Moss, S., Emerson, E., Bouras, N. and Holland, A (1997): Mental Disorders and Problematic Behaviours in people with Intellectual Disability: Future Directions for Research. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 41, 440-447.

Moss S., Emerson E., Kiernan C., Turner S., Hatton C. & Alborz A. (2000) Psychiatric symptoms in adults with learning disability and challenging behaviour. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 177

Rojahn J., Matson J.L., Naglieri J.A. and Mayville E. (2004) Relationships Between Psychiatric Conditions and Behaviour Problems Among Adults with Mental Retardation. *American Journal on Mental Retardation* 109, 1, 21-33.

Tsiouris j., Mann R., Putti P. and Sturmey P. (2004) Symptoms of depression and challenging behaviour in people with intellectual disability: A Bayesian analysis. *Journal of Intellectual and Developmental Disability* 29, 1, 65-69.

Child and Adolescent Mental Health

Allington-Smith P. (2006) Mental health of children with learning disabilities. *Advances in Psychiatric Treatment* 12, 130-138.

Argus G.R., Terry P.C., Bramston P. and Dinsdale S.L. (2004) Measurement of mood in adolescents with intellectual disability. *Research in Developmental Disabilities* 25, 6, 493-508.

Berney T. (2002) Learning Disabilities: Implications for psychiatric treatment. *Journal of Child Psychology & Psychiatry & Allied Disciplines* 43, 4, 544-545.

Davies J. and Wilson A. (2006) 'What's happening?' Examining the mental health needs of young people with learning disabilities. *Learning Disability Practice*, 9, 5, 36-37.

Emerson E. and Hatton C. (2007) Contribution of socio-economic position to health inequalities of British children and adolescents with intellectual disabilities. *American Journal on Mental Retardation* 112, 2, 140-150.

Emerson E. (2005) Use of strengths and difficulties questionnaire to assess the mental health needs of children and adolescents with intellectual disabilities. *Journal of Intellectual and Developmental Disability* 30, 1.

Emerson E. (2003) Prevalence of psychiatric disorders in children and adolescents with and without intellectual disability. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 47, 1, 51-59.

Frielander R.I. and Donnelly T. (2004) Early-onset psychosis in youth with intellectual disability. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 48, 6.

Gray K.M. and Mohr C. (2004) Mental health problems in children and adolescents with intellectual disability. *Current Opinion in Psychiatry* 17, 5, 365-370.

Hassiotis A. and Barron D.A. (2007) Mental health, learning disabilities and adolescence: a developmental perspective. *Advances in Mental Health and Learning Disabilities* 1, 3, 32-39.

Hatton C. and Emerson E. (2004) The relationship between life events and psychopathology amongst children with intellectual disabilities. *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities* 17, 2, 109-118.

Hepper F. and Garralda M.E. (2001) Psychiatric adjustment to leaving school in adolescents with intellectual disability. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 45, 6, 521-525.

Hepper F. and Rose G. (2004) Use of an in-patient psychiatric service by learning disabled children. *British Journal of Learning Disabilities* 32, 3, 119-122.

Kaptein S., Jansen D., Vogels A. & Reijneveld S. (2008) Mental health problems in children with intellectual disability: use of strengths and difficulties questionnaire. *Journal of Intellectual Research* 52, 2, 125-131.

Koskentausta T., Livanainen M. and Almqvist F. (2004) CBCL in the assessment of psychopathology in Finnish children with intellectual disability. *Research in Developmental Disabilities* 25, 4, 341-354.

Lee P., Moss S., Friedlander R., Donnelly T. and Honer W. (2003) Early-Onset Schizophrenia in Children with Mental Retardation: Diagnostic Reliability and Stability of Clinical Features. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry* 42, 2, 162-169.

Linna S.L., Moilanen I., Ebeling H., Piha J., Kumpulainen K., Tammminen T. and Almqvist F. (2000) Psychiatric symptoms in children with intellectual disability. *European Child and Adolescent Psychiatry* 8, 77-82.

McCarthy J. and Boyd J. (2002) Mental health services and young people with intellectual disability: is it time to do better? *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 46, 3, 250-256.

McIntyre L.L., Blacher J. and Baker B.L. (2002) Behaviour/mental health problems in young adults with intellectual disability: the impact on families. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 46, 3, 239-249.

Masi G. (1998) Psychiatric illness in mentally retarded adolescents: Clinical features. *Adolescence* 33, 425-434

Palacio Espasa F. (2003) Cognitive disturbances and infantile psychoses: psychodynamic aspects of cognitive disorders and learning disabilities. *European Journal on Mental Disability* 25, 69-79.

Pary R.J. (2004) Behavioural and Psychiatric Disorders in Children and Adolescents with Down Syndrome. *Mental Health Aspects of Developmental Disabilities* 7, 2, 69-76.

Picton T.A. and Karki C. (2002) Referral patterns of children to a psychiatric learning disability service. *British Journal of Developmental Disabilities* 48, 1.

Raghavan R. and Waseem F. (2007) Services for young people with learning disabilities and mental health needs from South Asian communities. *Advances in Mental Health and Learning Disabilities* 1, 3, 27-31.

Reed J. and Clements J. (1989) Assessing the understanding of emotional states in a population of adolescents and young adults with mental handicaps. *Journal of Mental Deficiency Research* 33, 229-233.

Emerson E., Robertson J. and Wood J. (2005) Emotional and behavioural needs of children and adolescents with intellectual disabilities in an urban conurbation. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 49, 1, 16-24.

Smith P. and Berney T. (2006) Psychiatric inpatient units for children and adolescents with intellectual disability. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 50, 8, 608-614.

Taggart, L., Cousins, W. & Milner, S. (2007): Young people with learning disabilities living in state care: their emotional, behavioural and mental health status. *Child Care in Practice*, 13, 4, 401 - 416.

Tonge B. and Enfield S. (2000) The trajectory of psychiatric disorders in young people with intellectual disabilities. *Australian & New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry* 34, 80-84.

Wallender J.L., Dekker M.C. and Koot H.M. (2006) Risk factors for psychopathology in children with intellectual disability: a prospective longitudinal population-based study. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 50, 4, 259-268.

Witwer A.N. and Lecavalier L. (2008) Psychopathology in children with intellectual disability: Risk markers and correlates. *Journal of Mental Health in Intellectual Disabilities*, 1, 2, 75-96.

Consent

Bellhouse J., Holland A., Clare I. and Gunn M. (2001) Decision-making capacity in adults: its assessment in clinical practice. *Advances in Psychiatric Treatment* 7, 294-301.

Hart S.L. (1999) Meaningful choices: consent to treatment in general health care settings for people with learning disabilities. *Journal of Learning Disabilities for Nursing, Health and Social Care* 3, 1, 20-26.

Kramer R. (2002) The Bournemouth Case. *Tizard Learning Disability Review* 7, 4, 21-25.

Lyden M. and Peters M. (2004) Assessing Capacity for Informed Consent. *Mental Health Aspects of Developmental Disability* 7, 3, 97-106.

Wheeler P. (2003) Patients' Rights: Consent to treatment for men and women with a learning disability or who are otherwise mentally incapacitated. *Learning Disability Practice* 6, 5 29-37.

Delirium

Jeroen A., van Waarde, Rose C. and van der Mast (2004) Delirium in learning disability: case series and literature review. *British Journal of Learning Disabilities* 32, 3, 123-127.

Simpson N. (2003) Delirium in adults with intellectual disabilities and DC-LD. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 47, Supplement 1, 38-42.

Dementia (Down's syndrome and dementia in separate section)

Aylward E.H., Burt D.B., Thorpe L.U., Lai F. and Dalton A. (1997) Diagnosis of dementia in individuals with intellectual disability. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 41, 2, 152-164.

Cooper S.A. (1997) Psychiatric symptoms of dementia among elderly people with learning disabilities. *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry* 12, 662-666.

Duggan L., Lewis M. and Morgan J. (1996) Behavioural changes in people with learning disability and dementia: a descriptive study. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 40, 311-21.

Finnamore T. & Lord S. (2007) The use of dementia care mapping in people with a learning disability and dementia. *Journal of Intellectual Disabilities* 11, 2, 157-165.

Forbat L. (2006) An analysis of the key principles in Valuing People: Implications for supporting people with dementia. *Journal of Intellectual Disabilities* 10, 3, 249-260.

Janicki M.P., Heller T. , Seltzer G.B. and Hogg J. (1996) Practice guidelines for the clinical assessment and care management of Alzheimer's disease and other dementias among adults with intellectual disability. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 40, 4, 374-382.

Jaycock S., Persaud M and Johnson R. (2006) The effectiveness of dementia care mapping in intellectual disability residential services: a follow up study. *Journal of Intellectual Disabilities* 10, 4, 365-375.

Kirk L.J., Hick R. and Laraway A. (2006) Assessing dementia in people with learning disabilities: The relationship between 2 screening measures. *Journal of Intellectual Disabilities* 10, 4, 357-364.

Mathieson A. (2004) Learning disability and dementia. *Learning Disability Practice* 7, 7, 12-13.

Moss S. and Patel P. (1997) Dementia in older people with intellectual disability: symptoms of physical and mental illness, and levels of adaptive behaviour. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 41, 1, 60-69.

Moss S. and Patel P. (1996) Psychiatric Symptoms Associated with Dementia in Older People with Learning Disability. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 167, 663-667.

Shultz J., Aman M. and Kelbley T. (2004) Screening tools for dementia. *American Journal on Mental Retardation* 109, 2, 98-110.

Silverman W., Schupf N. and Zigman W.B. (2004) Dementia assessment at a single point in time. *American Journal on Mental Retardation* 109, 2, 111-125.

Watchman K. (2003) Why wait for dementia. *Journal of Learning Disabilities* 7, 3, 221-230.

Whitehouse R., Chamberlain P. and Tunna K. (2000) Dementia in people with learning disability: a preliminary study into care staff knowledge and attributions. *British Journal of Learning Disabilities* 28, 4, 148-153.

Zigman W.B., Schupf N. and Devenny D. (2004) Incidence and prevalence of dementia. *American Journal on Mental Retardation* 109, 2, 126-141.

Depressive Disorders

Clarke D.J. and Gomez G.A. (1999) Utility of modified DCR-10 criteria in the diagnosis of depression associated with intellectual disability. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 43, 5, 413-420.

Davis J.P., Judd F.K. and Herrman H. (1997) Depression in adults with intellectual disability. Part 1: A review. *Australia and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry* 31, 232-242.

Esbensen A.J., Mailick-Seltzer M. and Greenberg J.S. (2006) Depressive symptoms in adults with mild to moderate intellectual disability and their relation to maternal well being. *Journal of Policy and Practice in Intellectual Disabilities* 3, 4, 209-278.

Esbensen A.J. and Benson B.A. (2005) Cognitive variables and depressed mood in adults with intellectual disability. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 49, 7, 481-489.

Evans K.M., Cotton M.M., Einfeld S.L. and Florio T. (1999) Assessment of depression in adults with severe or profound intellectual disability. *Journal of Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities* 24, 2, 147-160.

Fernandez A., Tom S., Stadler M., Cain H. and Knudsen S. (2005) A Multi-Disciplinary Approach in Treatment of Major Depressive Disorder with Psychotic Features and Mild Intellectual Disability. *Mental Health Aspects of Developmental Disabilities*, 8, 2, 45-51.

Hurley A.D. (2006) Mood disorders in intellectual disability. *Current Opinion in Psychiatry* 19, 5, 465-469.

Lunsky Y. (2003) Depressive symptoms in intellectual disability: does gender play a role? *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 47, 6, 417-427.

Lunsky Y. and Palucka A.M. (2004) Depression in intellectual disability. *Current Opinion in Psychiatry* 17, 5, 359-264.

McCabe M.P., McGillivray J.A. and Newton D.C. (2006) Effectiveness of treatment programmes for depression among adults with mild/moderate intellectual disability. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 50, 4, 239-247.

MacMahon P. and Jahoda A. (2008) Social comparison and depression: People with mild and moderate intellectual disabilities. *American Journal on Mental Retardation*, 113, 4, 307-318.

Marston G.M., Perry D.W. & Roy A. (1997) Manifestations of depression in people with intellectual disability. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 41, 476-480.

Meins W. (1995) Symptoms of major depression in mentally retarded adults. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 39, 41-45.

Meins W. (1993) Prevalence and risk factors for depressive disorders in adults with intellectual disability. *Australia and New Zealand Journal of Developmental Disabilities* 18, 147-156.

McBrien J.A. (2003) Assessment and diagnosis of depression in people with intellectual disability. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 47, 1, 1-13.

Munden A.C. and Perry D.W. (2002) Symptoms of depression in people with learning disabilities. *Journal of Learning Disabilities* 6, 1, 13-22.

Myers B.A. (1998) Major depression in persons with moderate to profound mental retardation: clinical presentation and case illustrations. *Mental Health in Developmental Disabilities* 1, 3, 57-58.

Taggart, L. & McMullan, P. (2007): An exploratory study of teachers' knowledge about the symptoms of depression in young people with and without intellectual disabilities. *Journal of Intellectual Disabilities*, 11, 2, 183 - 195.

Tsiouris J. (2001) Diagnosis of depression in people with severe/profound intellectual disability. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 45, 2, 115-120.

Tsiouris j., Mann R., Putti P. and Sturmey P. (2004) Symptoms of depression and challenging behaviour in people with intellectual disability: A Bayesian analysis. *Journal of Intellectual and Developmental Disability* 29, 1, 65-69.

Diversity

Ferguson D. and Scott J. (2008) Spirituality, mental health and people with learning disabilities. *Advances in Mental Health and Learning Disabilities*, 2, 2, 37-41.

Hall I. and Yacoub (2008) Sex, relationships and the law for people with learning disabilities. *Advances in Mental Health and Learning Disabilities*, 2, 2, 19-24.

Lawson A., Francis R., Russell P. and Veitch J. (2008) Equality and access to human rights for people with both a learning disability and mental health needs. *Advances in Mental Health and Learning Disabilities*, 2, 2, 3-8.

Littlewood R. (2006) Mental health and intellectual disability: culture and diversity. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 50, 8, 555-560.

McCarthy J., Mir G. and Wright S. (2008) People with learning disabilities and mental health problems: the impact of ethnicity. *Advances in Mental Health and Learning Disabilities*, 2, 2, 31-36.

O'Hara J. (2008) Why should I care about gender? *Advances in Mental Health and Learning Disabilities*, 2, 2, 9-18.

Tsakanikos E., Bouras N., Sturmey P. and Holt G. (2006) Psychiatric co-morbidity and gender differences in intellectual disability. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 50, 8, 582-587.

Down's syndrome and Psychiatric Disorders

Ball S.L., Holland A.J., Huppert F.A., Treppner P., Watson P. and Hon J. (2004) The modified CAMDEX informant interview is a valid and reliable tool to use in the diagnosis of dementia in adults with Down's syndrome. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 48, 6, 611-620.

Burt D.B., Primeaux-Hart S., Loveland K.A., Cleveland L.A., Lewis K.R., Lesser J., and Pearson P.L. (2005) Comparing Dementia Diagnostic Methods Used with People with Intellectual Disabilities. *Journal of Policy and Practice in Intellectual Disabilities* 2, 2, 94-115.

Burt D.B., Primeaux-Hart S., Loveland K.A., Cleveland L.A., Lewis K.A., Lesser J. and Pearson P.L. (2005) Tests and Medical Conditions Associated with Dementia Diagnosis. *Journal of Policy and Practice in Intellectual Disabilities* 2, 1, 47-56.

Bush A. and Beail N. (2004) Risk factors for dementia and Down syndrome. *American Journal on Mental Retardation* 109, 2, 83-97.

Collacott R.A., Cooper S.A. and McGrother C. (1992) Differential rates of psychiatric disorders in adults with Down's syndrome compared with other mentally handicapped adults. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 161, 671-674.

Cooper S.A. and Prasher V.P. (1998) Maladaptive behaviours and symptoms of dementia in adults with Down's syndrome compared with adults with intellectual disabilities of other aetiologies. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 42, 293-300.

DesNoyers Hurley A. (2004) Treatment of Multiple Phobias and Agoraphobia in a Man with Down Syndrome. *Mental Health Aspects of Developmental Disabilities* 7, 4, 142-146.

Dodd K. (2003) Supporting people with Down's syndrome and dementia. *Tizard Learning Disability Review* 8, 4, 14-18.

Holland A.J., Hon J., Huppert F.A. and Stevens F. (2000) Incidence and course of dementia in people with Down's syndrome: findings from a population based study. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 44, 2, 138-146.

Huxley A., Van-Schaik P. and Witts P. (2005) A comparison of challenging behaviour in an adult group with Down's syndrome and dementia compared with an adult Down's syndrome group without dementia. *British Journal of Learning Disabilities* 33, 4, 188-193.

Jervis N. & Prinsloo L. (2008) How we developed a multidisciplinary screening project for people with Down's syndrome given the increased prevalence of early onset dementia. *British Journal of Learning Disabilities* 36, 1, 6-12.

Josvai E. (2006) Behavioural and psychological symptoms of dementia in individuals with Down syndrome. *Journal on Developmental Disabilities* 12, 1, 31-40.

Kalsy S., McQuillan S., Adams D., Basra T., Konstantinidi E., Broquard M., Peters S., Lloyd V. and Oliver C. (2005) A Proactive Psychological Strategy for Determining the Presence of Dementia in Adults with Down syndrome: Preliminary Description of Service Use and Evaluation. *Journal of Policy and Practice in Intellectual Disabilities* 2, 2, 116-125.

McBrien J., Whitwham S., Olverman K. and Masters S. (2005) Screening Adults with Down's Syndrome for the Early Signs of Alzheimer's Disease. *Learning Disability Review*, 10, 4, 23-32.

McCarron M. (1999) Some issues caring for people with the dual disability of Down's syndrome and Alzheimer's dementia. *Journal of Learning Disabilities for Nursing, health and Social care* 3, 3, 123-129.

McQuillan S., Kalsy S., Oyeboode J., Millichap D., Oliver C. and Hall S. (2003) Adults with Down's syndrome and Alzheimer's disease. *Tizard Learning Disability Review* 8, 4, 4-13.

Mantry D., Cooper S.A., Smiley E., Morrison J., Allan L., Williamson A., Finlayson J. & Jackson A. (2008) The prevalence and incidence of mental ill health in adults with Down syndrome. *Journal of Intellectual Research* 52, 2, 141-155.

Pary R.J. (2004) Behavioural and Psychiatric Disorders in Children and Adolescents with Down syndrome. *Mental Health Aspects of Developmental Disabilities* 7, 2, 69-76.

Pary R. (2002) Down syndrome and Dementia. *Mental Health Aspects of Developmental Disabilities* 5, 2, 57-63.

Pary R.J., Friedlander R. and Capone G.T. (1999) Bipolar Disorder and Down Syndrome: Six Cases. *Mental Health Aspects of Developmental Disabilities* 2, 2, 59-63.

Patti P.J., Amble K.B., and Flory M.J. (2005) Life Events in Older Adults with Intellectual Disabilities: Differences Between Adults with and Without Down Syndrome. *Journal of Policy and Practice in Intellectual Disabilities* 2, 2, 149-155.

Prasher V.P. (1995) Prevalence of psychiatric disorders in adults with Down syndrome. *European Journal of Psychiatry* 9, 77-82.

Prasher V.P. (2003) Psychiatric Morbidity in Adults with Down's Syndrome. *Psychiatry* 2, 8, 21-24.

Prasher V., Farooq A. and Holder R. (2004) The Adaptive Behaviour Dementia Questionnaire (ABDQ): screening questionnaire for dementia in Alzheimer's disease in adults with Down's syndrome. *Research in Developmental Disabilities* 25, 4.

Watchman K. (2007) Dementia and Down Syndrome. *Learning Disability Practice* 10, 2, 10-15.

Dysthymia

Jancar J. and Gunaratne I. (1994) Dysthymia and mental handicap. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 164, 691-693.

Eating Disorders

Gravestock S. (2003) Diagnosis and classification of eating disorders in adults with intellectual disability: the 'Diagnostic Criteria for Psychiatric Disorders for use with Adults with Learning Disabilities/Mental Retardation (DC-LD). *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 71, Supplement 1, 72-83.

Gravestock S. (2000) Eating disorders in adults with intellectual disability: a review. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 44, 6, 625-638.

Hove O. (2004) Prevalence of Eating Disorders in Adults. *American Journal on Mental Retardation*. 109, 6, 501-506.

ECT

Ctajar P. and Wilson D. (1999) The use of ECT in intellectual disability. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 43, 5, 421-427.

Epidemiology and Psychopathology

Bailey N.M. (2007) Prevalence of psychiatric disorders in adults with moderate to profound learning disabilities. *Advances in Mental Health and Learning Disabilities*, 1, 2, 36-44.

Borthwick-Duffy S. A (1994): Epidemiology and prevalence of psychopathology in people with mental retardation. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 62, 17-27.

Borthwick-Duffy S.A. and Eyman R.K. (1990) Who are the dually diagnosed? *American Journal of Mental Retardation* 94, 586-595.

Bouras, N. and Drummond, C., (1992): Behaviour and psychiatric disorders of people with mental handicaps, living in the community. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 36, 349-357.

Brown E.C., Aman M.G. and Lecavalier L. (2004) Empirical Classification of Behavioural and Psychiatric Problems. *American Journal on Mental Retardation*. 109, 6, 445-455.

Callacott R.A., Cooper S.A. and McGrother C. (1992) Differential rates of psychiatric disorders in adults with Down's syndrome compared with other mentally handicapped adults. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 161, 671-674.

Carminati G.G., Fabry Pun G., Kummer M.F., Baud O., Blanco P. and Van Der Schueren (2003) Epidemiological study on the prevalence of psychiatric disorders among the population of public socio-educational institutions for mentally disabled people. *European Journal on Mental Disability* 25, March 2003.

Charlot L.R., Douchette A.C. and Mezzacappa E. (1993) Affective symptoms of institutionalised adults with mental retardation. *American Journal on Mental Retardation* 98, 3, 408-416.

Cherry K.E., Matson J.L. and Paclawskyj R. (1997) Psychopathology in Older Adults with Severe and Profound Mental Retardation. *American Journal on Mental Retardation* 101, 5, 497-504.

Cooper S.A., Smiley E., Finlayson J., Jackson A., Allan L., Williamson A., Mantry D. and Morrison J. (2007) The Prevalence, Incidence, and factors Predictive of Mental Ill-Health in Adults with Profound Intellectual Disabilities. *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities* 20, 6, 493-501.

Cooper S.A. (1997) Epidemiology of psychiatric disorders in elderly compared with younger adults with learning disabilities. *British Journal of Learning Disabilities* 170, 375-380.

Cooper S.A. and Collacott R. (1994) Clinical features and diagnostic criteria of depression in Down's syndrome. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 165, 399-403.

Cooper S.A., Collacott R. and McGrother C. (1992) Differential rates of psychiatric disorders in adults with Down's syndrome compared to other mentally handicapped adults 161, 671-674.

Cooper S.A., Smiley E., Morrison J., Williamson A. and Allan L. (2007) Mental ill-health in adults with intellectual disabilities: prevalence and associated factors. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 190, 1, 27-35.

Cowley A., Holt G., Bouras N., Sturmey P. Newton J.T. and Costello H. (2004) Descriptive Psychopathology in People with Mental Retardation. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 192, 3, 232-237.

Craddock N. and Owen M (1994) Is there an inverse relationship between Down's syndrome and bipolar disorder? Literature review and genetic implications. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 38, 241-256.

Crews, W. D., Bonaventura, S. and Rowe, F. (1994): Dual Diagnosis prevalence of psychiatric disorders in a large state residential facility for individuals with mental retardation. *American Journal of Mental Retardation* 98, 724-31.

Deb S., Thomas M. and Bright C. (2001) Mental disorder in adults with intellectual disability. 1. Prevalence of functional psychiatric illness among a community based population aged between 16 and 64 years. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 45, 6, 495-505.

Deb S., Thomas M. and Bright C. (2001) Mental disorder in adults with intellectual disability. 2. The rate of behaviour disorders among a community based population aged between 16 and 64 years. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 45, 6, 506-514.

Enfield S.L. and Tonge B.J. (1996) Population prevalence of psychopathology in children and adolescents with intellectual disability: I Rationale and methods. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 40, 91-98.

Enfield S.L. and Tonge B.J. (1996) Population prevalence of psychopathology in children and adolescents with intellectual disability: II Epidemiological findings. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 40, 99-109.

Gustafsson, C. (1997): The Prevalence of People with Intellectual Disability Admitted to General Hospital Psychiatric Units. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 41, 519-526.

Hassiotis A., Strydom A., Hall I., Ali A., Lawrence-Smith G., Meltzer H., Head J. & Bebbington P. (2008) Psychiatric morbidity and social functioning among adults with borderline intelligence living in private households. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 52, 2, 95-106.

Holden B. and Gitlesen J.P. (2004) The association between severity of intellectual disability and psychotic symptomology. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 48, 6.

Kwok H. & Cheung P. (2007) Co-morbidity of psychiatric disorder and medical illness in people with intellectual disability. *Current Opinion in Psychiatry* 20, 5, 443-449.

McGaw S., Shaw T. and Beckley K. (2007) Prevalence of psychopathology across a service population of parents with intellectual disabilities and their children. *Journal of Policy and Practice in Intellectual Disabilities* 4,1, 11-22.

Moss, S.C., & Patel, P. (1993) Prevalence of mental illness in people with learning disability over 50 years of age, and the diagnostic importance of information from carers. *Irish Journal of Psychology*, 14, 110-129.

Moss S.C., Patel P. & Prosser H. (1993) Psychiatric morbidity in older people with moderate and severe learning disability (mental retardation). Part I: Development and reliability of the patient interview (the PAS-ADD). *British Journal of Psychiatry* 163.

Prasher V.P. (2003) Epidemiology of Learning Disability and Comorbid Conditions. *Psychiatry* 2, 8, 9-11.

Prasher V.P. (1995) Prevalence of psychiatric disorders in adults with Down's syndrome. *European Journal of Psychiatry* 9, 77-82.

Taylor J.L., Hatton C., Dixon L. and Douglas C. (2004) Screening for psychiatric symptoms: PAS-ADD Checklist norms for adults with intellectual disabilities. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 48, 1, 37-41.

Whitaker S. and Read S. (2006) The prevalence of psychiatric disorders among people with intellectual disabilities: An analysis of the literature. *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities* 19, 4, 330-345.

Epilepsy and Psychiatric Disorders

Barnhill J. (2004) The Differential Diagnosis of Anxiety in Individuals with Epilepsy and Intellectual Disability. *Mental Health Aspects of Developmental Disabilities* 7, 4, 124-130.

Deb S. and Joyce J. (1998) Psychiatric illness and behaviour problems in adults with learning disability and epilepsy. *Behavioural Neurology* 11, 125-129.

Turkistani I.Y.A. (2004) Epilepsy in learning disabilities: Relevance and Association with Mental Illness and Behavioural Disturbances. *Journal of Learning Disabilities* 8, 1, 89-99.

Forensic

Barron P., Hassiotis A. and Banes J. (2002) Offenders with intellectual disability: the size of the problem and therapeutic outcomes. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 46, 6, 454-463.

Barron P., Hassiotis A. and Banes J. (2004) Offenders with intellectual disability: a prospective comparative study. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 48, 1, 69-76.

Beer, D., Spiller, M.J., Pickard, M., Gravestock, S., McGovern, P., Leese, M., Turk, V., Brooks, D., & Bouras, N. (2005) Low Secure Units: Factors predicting delayed discharge *Journal of Forensic Psychiatry & Psychology*, 16, 4, 621-637.

Chan J., Hudson C. and Sigafos J. (2003) A Preliminary Study of Offenders with Intellectual Disability and Psychiatric Disorder. *Mental Health Aspects of Developmental Disabilities* 6, 4, 147-152.

Chaplin E. (2006) Forensic aspects in people with intellectual disabilities. *Current Opinion in Psychiatry* 19, 5, 486-491.

Fernando H. and Sockalingum A. (2001) Review of a local secure service provision for people with learning disabilities and complex health care needs. *Journal of Learning Disabilities* 5, 4, 331-343.

Fish R. and Loble J. (2001) Evaluating a forensic service for people with learning disabilities. *Journal of Learning Disabilities* 5, 2, 97-109.

Glaser W. and Florio D. (2004) Beyond specialist programmes: a study of the needs of offenders with intellectual disability requiring psychiatric attention. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 48, 6, 591-602.

Halstead S. (1996) Forensic psychiatry for people with learning disability. *Advances in Psychiatric Treatment* 2, 76-85.

Hayes S. (1996) Recent Research on Offenders with Learning Disabilities. *Tizard Learning Disability Review* 1, 3, 7-15.

Lindsay W., Olley S., Baillie N. and Smith A.H.W. (1999) Treatment of Adolescent Sex Offenders with Intellectual Disability. *Mental Retardation* 37, 3, 201-211.

Lindsay W.R., Smith A.H.W., Quinn K., Anderson A., Smith A., Allan R. and Law J. (2004) Women with intellectual disability who have offended: characteristics and outcome. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 48, 6, 580-590.

Lyall I., Holland A.J. and Collins S. (1995) Offending by adults with learning disabilities: Identifying need in one health district. *Mental Handicap Research* 8, 2, 99-109.

Mason J. and Murphy G. (2002) Intellectual disability amongst people on probation: prevalence and outcome. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 46, 3, 230-238.

Murphy G. and Fernando S. (1999) Services for People with Challenging Behaviour and Mental Health Needs at Risk of Offending. *Tizard Learning Disability Review* 4, 3, 31-39.

Simpson M.K. and Hogg J. (2001) Patterns of offending among people with intellectual disability: a systematic review. Part I: methodology and prevalence data. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 45, 5, 384-396.

Simpson M.K. and Hogg J. (2001) Patterns of offending behaviour among people with intellectual disability: a systematic review. Part II: predisposing factors. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 45, 5, 397-407.

Thomas S.D., Dolan M., Johnston S., Middleton H., Harty M.A., Carlisle J., Appleby G.T.L. and Jones P. (2004) Defining the needs of patients with intellectual disabilities in the high security hospitals in England. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 48, 6, 603-610.

Thomas D.H. and Singh T.H. (1995) Offenders referred to a Learning Disability Service: A retrospective study from one county. *British Journal of Learning Disabilities* 23, 1, 24-27.

Thompson D. and Brown H. (1997) Men with Intellectual Disability Who Sexually Abuse: A Review of the Literature. *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities* 10, 2, 140-158.

Vaughan P.J. (2003) Secure care and treatment needs of people with learning disability and severe challenging behaviour. *British Journal of Learning Disabilities* 31, 113-117.

Legal and Ethical

Alexander R.T. and Singh I. (1999) Learning disability and the Mental Health Act. *British Journal of Developmental Disabilities* 45, 2.

Cooke P. and Davies G. (2001) Achieving best evidence from witnesses with learning disabilities: new guidance. *British Journal of Learning Disabilities* 29, 3, 84-87.

Keeble M.R., Hatton C., Johnson S.D. and O'Kelly C.M.E. (2001) People with learning disabilities as witnesses in court: What questions should lawyers ask? *British Journal of Learning Disabilities* 29, 3, 98-102.

McNally C., Beale N. and Kellett S. (2007) The experience of detention under the Mental Health Act (1983). *Advances in Mental Health and Learning Disabilities* 1, 4, 47-53.

Milne R. and Bull R. (2001) Interviewing witnesses with learning disabilities for legal purposes. *British Journal of Learning Disabilities* 29, 3, 93-97.

Mental Health Promotion

Hardy S., Essam V. and Woodward P. (2004) The Tuesday Group: promoting mental health. *Learning Disability Practice* 7, 8, 20-23.

Hardy S. and Woodward P. (2004) Vulnerability to Protection: promoting the positive mental health of people with learning disabilities. *Living Well* 4, 1, 22-27.

Miscellaneous

Berrios G.E. (2003) Psychiatry of Mental Retardation: a conceptual history. *European Journal on Mental Disability* 25, March 2003.

Bouras, N. and Blacher, J. (2004) Recent progress in research for people with developmental and intellectual disabilities. *Current Opinion in Psychiatry*, 17, 341-342.

Deb S. (2000) Psychiatric illness and mental retardation. *Current Opinion in Psychiatry* 13, 5, 497-505.

Holland A.J. and Koot H.M. (1998) Mental health and intellectual disability: an international perspective. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 42, 6, 505-512.

Raghavan R. (2004) Learning disability and mental health – reflections and future trends. *Journal of Learning Disabilities* 8, 1, 5-11.

Nurse Education and Practice

Devine, M. & Taggart, L. (2008): Improving practice in the care of people with learning disabilities and mental health problems. *Nursing Standard*, 22, 45, 40 - 48.

Gibbs M. and Priest H.M. (1999) Designing and implementing a 'dual diagnosis' module: A review of the literature and some preliminary findings. *Nurse Education Today* 19, 357-363.

Gilbert T., Todd M. and Jackson N. (1998) People with learning disabilities who also have mental health problems: practice issues and directions for learning disability nursing. *Journal of Advanced Nursing* 27, 6, 1151-1157.

Haut. F. and Hull A. (2000) Learning disability nursing staff: a response to psychiatric teaching. *British Journal of Learning Disabilities* 28, 154-156.

Norman I.J. (1998) Priorities for mental health and learning disability nurse education in the UK: a case study. *Journal of Clinical Nursing* 5, 7, 433-441.

Older Persons Mental Health (dementia has its own section)

Jacobson J.W. and Harper M.S. (1989) Mental health status of older persons with mental retardation in residential care settings. *Journal of Intellectual and Developmental Disability* 15, 3-4.

Strydom A., Hassiotis A. and Livingston G. (2005) Mental health and social care needs of older people with intellectual disabilities. *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities* 18, 3, 229-237.

Torr J. & David R. (2007) Ageing and mental health problems in people with intellectual disability. *Current Opinion in Psychiatry* 20, 5, 467-471.

Personality Disorders

Alexander R. and Cooray S. (2004) Diagnosis of personality disorders in learning disability. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 182 (Supplement 44) 28-31.

Esbensen A.J. and Benson B.A. (2003) Integrating Behavioural, Psychological and Pharmacological Treatment: A Case Study of an Individual with Borderline Personality Disorder and Mental Retardation. *Mental Health Aspects of Developmental Disabilities* 6, 3, 107-114.

Flynn A., Matthews H. and Hollins S. (2002) Validity of the diagnosis of personality disorder in adults with learning disability and severe behavioural problems.: Preliminary Study. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 180, 543-546.

Khan A., Cowan C. and Roy A. (1997) Personality disorders in people with learning disabilities: a community survey. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 41, 4, 324-330.

Lidher J., Martin D.M., Jayaprakash M.S. and Roy A. (2005) Personality disorders in people with learning disabilities: follow up study of a community survey. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 49, 11, 845-851.

Mavromatis M. (2000) The Diagnosis and Treatment of Borderline Personality Disorder in Persons with Developmental Disabilities: Three case Reports. *Mental Health Aspects of Developmental Disabilities* 89-97.

Naik B.I., Gangadharan S. and Alexander R.T. (2002) Personality Disorders in Learning Disabilities: The Clinical Experience. *British Journal Of Learning Disabilities* 48, 2.

Stephoe L., Mooney P., Lindsay W.R., Hogue T. and Taylor J. (2004) Personality disorder, risk of recidivism and intellectual disability. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 48, (4-5), 465.

Torr J. (2003) Personality Disorder in intellectual disability. *Current Opinion in Psychiatry* 16, 5, 517-521.

Young S. (2004) Diagnosis of personality disorder and pervasive developmental disorder in individuals with an intellectual disability in a maximum secure setting. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 48, (4-5), 465.

Policy and Services

Addington D., Addington J.M. and Ens I. (1993) Mentally retarded patients on general hospital psychiatric units. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry* 38, 134-136.

Alexander R.T., Crouch K., Halstead S. and Piachaud J. (2006) long-term outcome from a medium secure service for people with intellectual disability. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 50, 4.

Alexander R.T., Piachaud J. and Singh I. (2001) Two districts, two models: in-patient care in the psychiatry of learning disability. *British Journal of Developmental Disabilities* 47, 105-110.

Barr O. (2007) Mental health and people with learning disabilities in Northern Ireland: an overview of current policy. *Advances in Mental Health and Learning Disabilities* 1, 1, 12-16.

Beecham, J., Knapp, M., McGilloway, S., Donnelly, M., Kavanagh, S., Fenyo, A. and Mays, N. (1997): The cost-effectiveness of community care for adults with learning disabilities leaving long-stay hospital in Northern Ireland. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 41, 30-41.

Bhaumik S., Hauck A. and Watson J.M. (2005) Quality Matters – An Audit of Clinical Effectiveness and Quality Care in the Community by the Adult Learning Disability Psychiatric Service in Leicestershire, UK. *British Journal of Developmental Disabilities* 51, 1, 73-81.

Bouras N. (1999) Mental Health and Learning Disabilities: Planning and Service Developments. *Tizard Learning Disability Review* 4, 3-6.

Bouras N., Cowley A., Holt G., Newton J.T. and Sturmey P. (2003) Referral trends of people with intellectual disabilities and psychiatric disorders. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 47, 439-446.

Bouras N., Cowley A., Spiller M., Costello H., Holt G., Newton T and Sturmey P (2004): Patterns in the consumption of a specialist mental health service; Service trends, psychopathology and service usage. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 48, 504.

Bouras N. and Holt G. (2004) Mental Health services for Adults with Learning Disabilities. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 184, 291-292.

Bouras N., Holt G., Murphy D., Brooks D. and Xenitidis K (2001) L: Mental Health Services for People with Learning Disabilities. *Psychiatric Bulletin*, 25, 8, p323

Bouras N. and Jacobson J, (2002) Mental health care for people with mental retardation: a global perspective. *World Psychiatry* 1, 3, 162-165.

Bouras, N. and Szymanski, L. (1997): Services for People with Mental Retardation and Psychiatric Disorders: US-UK Comparative Overview. *International Journal of Social Psychiatry*, 43, 64-71.

Brown M. (2007) Policy and learning disabilities: A Scottish perspective. *Advances in Mental Health and Learning Disabilities* 1, 1, 21-24.

Burge P., Oulette-Kuntz H., Saeed H., McCreary B., Paquette D. and Sim F. (2002) Acute psychiatric inpatient care for people with a dual diagnosis: patient profiles and length of stay. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry* 47, 243-239.

Chaplin E. and O'Hara J. (2007) Policy implementation in England: developments to meet the mental health needs of people with learning disabilities. *Advances in Mental Health and Learning Disabilities* 1, 1, 7-11.

Chaplin R. (2004) General psychiatric services for adults with intellectual disability and mental illness. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 48, 1, 1-10.

Chaplin R. and Flynn A. (2000) Adults with learning disabilities admitted to psychiatric wards. *Advances in Psychiatric Practice* 6, 128-134.

Costello H., Bouras N. and Holt G. (2001): Dual Diagnosis Services in Five European Countries. *Tizard Learning Disability Review*, European Issue pp 11-16

Cowley A., Newton J., Sturmeay P., Bouras N. and Holt G. (2005) Psychiatric Inpatient Admissions of Adults with Intellectual Disabilities: Predictive Factors. *American Journal on Mental Retardation* 111, 3, 216-225.

Cumella S., Farrell M. and Roy A. (1998) Delays in discharging people with a learning disability who have mental health needs from assessment and treatment services. *British Journal of Learning Disability* 26, 118-121.

Dasari-Mohan M., Bhaumik S., Sanyogita N., Lammata R. and Watson J.M. (2004) Misplaced or Displaced? An audit of referred patients to an adult learning disability psychiatric service. *British Journal of Developmental Disabilities* 50, 99, Pt 2, 117-124.

Dorn T.A. and Prout H.T. (1993) Service delivery patterns for adults with mild mental retardation at community mental health centres. *Mental Retardation* 31, 292-296.

Emerson, E. and Hatton, C. (1998): Residential Provision for People with Intellectual Disabilities in England, Wales and Scotland. *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities*, 1, 1-14.

Felce D. and Allen D. (2007) The All Wales Learning Disability Strategy: current status and implications for people with mental health needs or severe challenging behaviour. *Advances in Mental Health and Learning Disabilities* 1, 1, 31-34.

Forsyth B. and Winterbottom P. (2002) Beds, budgets and burdens: Learning disability expenditure v. workload across English health authorities: Comparative review. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 181, 3, 200-207.

- Giraud –Saunders A. and Grieg R. (2000) A Home for Life? *The Mental Health Review* 5, 2, 23 – 25.
- Gravestock S. (1999) Adults with Learning Disabilities and Mental Health Needs: Conceptual and Service Issues. *Tizard Learning Disability Review* 4, 2, 6-13.
- Gravestock, S. and Bouras, N. (1997): Survey of Services for Adults with Learning Disabilities. *Psychiatric Bulletin*, 21, 197-199.
- Guimon J. (2003) Equity for people with mental retardation suffering from psychiatric disorders. *European Journal on Mental Disability* 25, March 2003.
- Hall I., Higgins A., Parkes C., Hassiotis A. and Samuels S. (2006) The development of a new integrated mental health service for people with learning disabilities. *British Journal of Learning Disabilities* 34, 2, 82-87.
- Hall I., Parkes C., Samuels S. and Hassiotis A. (2006) Working across boundaries: clinical outcomes for an integrated mental health service for people with intellectual disabilities. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 50, 8, 598-607.
- Holland K. (2007) So much policy, so little change! *Advances in Mental Health and Learning Disabilities* 1, 1, 3-7.
- Holden P. and Neff J.A. (2000) Intensive Outpatient Treatment of Persons with Mental Retardation and Psychiatric Disorder: A Preliminary Study. *Mental Retardation* 38, 1, 27-32.
- Hollins S. and Courtney K. (2000) Issues and Dilemmas for Learning Disability Community Psychiatric Services. *The Mental Health Review* 5, 2, 26 – 29.
- Holt, G., Costello, H., Bouras, N., Diareme, S., Hillery, H., Moss, S., Salvador, L., Tsiantis, J., Weber, G and Dimitrakaki C. (2000): BIOMED-MEROPE Project: Service Provision for Adults with Mental Retardation: A European Comparison. *Journal Intellectual Disability Research*, 44, pp 685-696
- Holt G. and Joyce T. (1999): Mental Health and Challenging Behaviour Services. In *Tizard Learning Disability Review* 4, 2, 6-13.
- Holt G., Spiller M., Cowley A. and Bouras N (2004): Generic or specialist services for people with dual diagnosis. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 48. 505.
- Jacobson J.W. and Ackerman L.J. (1988) An appraisal of services for persons with mental retardation and psychiatric impairments. *Mental Retardation*, 94, 596-602.
- Kim S.H. and Cooker P.G. (2001) Accessibility and Appropriateness of Community Based Mental Health Services to Persons with Developmental Disabilities. *Mental Health Aspects of Developmental Disabilities* 4, 3, 108 –118.
- Kon, Y. and Bouras, N. (1997): Psychiatric Follow-up and Health Services Utilisation for People with Learning Disabilities. *The British Journal of Developmental Disabilities*, 84, 20-26.
- Lindsey M. (2000) Services for People with Learning Disabilities and Mental Health Problems. *The Mental Health Review* 5, 2, 5 – 14.

Lohrer S.P., Greene E., Browning C.J. and Lesser M.S. (2002) Dual diagnosis; examination of service use and length of stay during psychiatric hospitalisation. *Journal of Developmental and Physical Disabilities* 14, 143-158.

Lunsky Y., Garcin N., Morin D., Cobigo V. and Bradley E. (2007) Mental Health Services for Individuals with Intellectual Disabilities in Canada: Findings from a National Survey. *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities* 20, 5, 439-447.

Maitland C., Tsakanikos E., Holt G. and Bouras N. (2006) Mental health service provision for adults with intellectual disability: sources of referral, clinical characteristics and pathways to care. *Primary Care Mental Health* 4, 99-106.

Markar T.N. (2002) Communications between psychiatrists and general practitioners in learning disability: A clinical audit. *British Journal of Developmental Disabilities* 48, 95, Pt 2, 107-112.

Martin G., Costello H., Leese M., Slade M., Bouras N., Higgins S. and Holt G. (2005) An exploratory study of assertive community treatment for people with intellectual disability and psychiatric disorders: conceptual, clinical, and services issues. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 49, 7, 516-524.

Matthews H. (2007) Policy implementation in Wales: current implications for Welsh people with learning disabilities and complex mental health needs including challenging behaviour. *Advances in Mental Health and Learning Disabilities* 1, 1, 35-43.

Michael D.M., Bhaumik S., Nadkarni S., Raju L.B. and Watson J.M. (2004) Misplaced or Displaced? An Audit of Referred Patients to an Adult Learning Disability Psychiatric Service. *British Journal of Developmental Disabilities* 50, 2, 117-124.

Molony H. (1993) Mental health services for people with intellectual disability: Current developments. *Journal of Intellectual and Developmental Disability* 18, 3.

Morris S. (2005) Specialized Inpatient Mental Health Units in Ontario: Their History and Program Characteristics. *Mental Health Aspects of Developmental Disabilities* 8, 3, 69-76.

Moss S. Bouras N. and Holt G (2000): Mental health services for people with intellectual disabilities: A conceptual framework. *Journal Intellectual Disability Research*, 44, 97-107

Murphy G.H. and Clare I.C.H. (1991) MIETS: a service option for people with mild mental handicaps and challenging behaviours or psychiatric problems 2: Assessment, treatment and outcome for service users and service effectiveness. *Mental Handicap research* 4, 180-206.

Nadkarni S., Tajuddin M., Bhaumik S. and Watson M.J. (2004) A study of a Acute Inpatient Unit for Adults with Learning Disabilities and Mental Health Problems in Leicestershire. *British Journal of Developmental Disabilities* 50, 1.

Newman D.W. (2003) From research to practice-based evidence: clinical governance initiatives in a service for adults with mild intellectual disability and mental health needs. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 47, 1, 68-74.

Oliver M.N.I., Miller T.T. and Skillman G.D. (2005) Factors influencing direct-care paraprofessionals decisions to initiate mental health referrals for adults with mental retardation. *Mental Retardation* 43, 2, 83-91.

Oliver P.C., Piachaud J., Tyrer P., Regan A., Dack M., Alexander R., Bakala A., Cooray S., Done D.J. and Rao B. Randomised controlled trial of assertive community treatment in intellectual disability: the TACTILD study. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 49, 7, 507-515.

Parmenter T.R. (1988) An analysis of Australian Mental Health Services for people with mental retardation. *Journal of Intellectual and Developmental Disability* 14,1.

Pary R.J. (1993) Acute psychiatric hospital admission of adults and elderly adults with mental retardation. *American Journal of Mental Retardation* 98, 434-436.

Perry, J., Beyer, S., Felce, D., and Todd, S. (1998): Strategic service Change: Development of Core Services in Wales, 1983-1995. *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities*, 11,15-33.

Piachaud, J. (1999): Mental Health in Learning Disabilities Services Issues. *Tizard Learning Disability Review* 4, 2, 47-48

Porter I. And Sangha J. (2002) Reaching out. *Learning Disability Practice* 5, 6, 18-21.

Robins B. (2000) Labels and Service Delivery for People with Learning Disabilities. *The Mental Health Review* 5, 2, 3 – 4.

Roy A., Martin D.M. and Wells M.B. (1997) Health gain through screening – Mental health: Developing Primary Health Care Services for people with an intellectual disability. *Journal of Intellectual and Developmental Disability* 22, 4.

Roy A. and Cumella S. (1993) Developing local services for people with a learning disability and psychiatric disorder. *Psychiatric Bulletin* 17, 215 – 217.

Simpson N, Whoriskrey M. and McCue M. (2007) Improving the mental health of people with learning disabilities in Scotland: putting policy into practice. *Advances in Mental Health and Learning Disabilities* 1, 1, 25-30.

Simpson N. (1997) Developing Mental Health Services for People with Learning Disabilities in England. *Tizard Learning Disability Review* 2, 2, 35-42.

Smith K., Shah A., Wright K. and Lewis G. (1995) The prevalence and cost of psychiatric disorders and learning disability. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 166, 1, 9-18.

Spiller M.J., Costello H., Bramley A., Bouras N., Martin G., Tsakanikos E. and Holt G. (2007) Consumption of Mental Health Services by People with Intellectual Disabilities. *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities* 20, 5, 430-438.

Taggart L. (2007) Service provision for people with learning disabilities and psychiatric disorders in Northern Ireland. *Advances in Mental Health and Learning Disabilities* 1, 1, 17-20.

Trower T., Treadwell L. and Bhaumik S. (1998) Acute Inpatient Treatment for Adults with Learning Disabilities and Mental Health Problems in a Specialist Admission Unit. *British Journal of Developmental Disabilities* 44, 1.

Wallace B. (2002) The challenge of dual diagnosis. *Learning Disability Practice* 5, 3, 24-26.

Xenitidis, I.K., Henry, J., Russell, A. J., Ward, A. and Murphy, D. G. M .(1999): An Inpatient treatment Model for Adults with Mild Intellectual Disabilities and Challenging Behaviour. *Journal of Intellectual Disabilities Research*, 43, 128-134.

Xenitidis K., Gratsa A., Bouras N., Hammond R., Ditchfield H., Holt G., Martin J. and Brooks D. (2004) Psychiatric inpatient care for adults with intellectual disabilities: generic or specialist units? *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 48, 1, 11-18.

Zarfas D.E. (1988) Mental health systems for people with mental retardation: A Canadian perspective. *Journal of Intellectual and Developmental Disability* 14,1.

Post Traumatic Stress Disorder (PTSD)

Doyle C. and Mitchell D. (2003) Post-traumatic stress disorder and people with learning disabilities. *Journal of Learning Disabilities* 7, 1, 23-33.

Mitchell A. and Clegg J. (2005) Is Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder a helpful concept for adults with intellectual disability? *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 49, 7, 552-559.

Ryan R. (1995) Post Traumatic Stress Disorder in persons with developmental disabilities. *Community Mental Health Journal* 30, 45 – 54.

Turk J., Robbins I. And Woodhead M. (2005) Post-traumatic stress disorder in young people with intellectual disability. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 49, 11.

Psychiatrist Education and Practice

Alexander R.T., Regan A., Gangadharan S. and Bhaumik S. (2002) Psychiatry of learning disability – a future with mental health? *Psychiatric Bulletin* 26, 299-301.

Carpenter P. K. (2002) Should there be a faculty of learning disability psychiatry? *Psychiatric Bulletin* 26, 83-84.

Psycho/social Interventions

Baum S. (2007) The use of family therapy for people with learning disabilities. *Advances in Mental Health and Learning Disabilities*, 1, 2, 8-13.

Beail N., Warden S., Morsley K. and Newman D. (2005) Naturalistic evaluation of the effectiveness of psychodynamic psychotherapy with adults with intellectual disabilities. *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities* 18, 3, 245-252.

Beail N. (1998) Psychoanalytic psychotherapy with men with intellectual disabilities: a preliminary outcome study. *British Journal of Medical Psychology* 71, 1-11.

Beail N. and Warden S. (1996) Evaluation of a Psychodynamic Psychotherapy Service for Adults with Intellectual Disabilities. *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities* 9, 3, 223-228.

Benson B.A. (2004) Psychological interventions for people with intellectual disability and mental health problems. *Current Opinion in Psychiatry* 17, 5, 353-357.

Bramston P. and Fogarty G. (2000) The assessment of emotional distress experienced by people with an intellectual disability: A study of different methodologies. *Research in Developmental Disabilities* 21, 487-500.

Burns M., Bird D., Leach C. and Higgins K. (2003) Anger management training: the effects of a structured programme on the self-reported anger experience of forensic inpatients with learning disability. *Journal of Psychiatric and Mental Health Nursing* 10, 569-577.

Collins S. (1999) Treatment and therapeutic interventions: Psychological approaches. *Tizard learning Disability Review* 4

Crowley V., Rose J., Smith J., Hobster K. & Ansell E. (2008) Psycho-educational groups for people with a dual diagnosis of psychosis and mild intellectual disability. *Journal of Intellectual Disabilities* 12, 1, 25-39.

Dagnan D. (2007) Psychosocial interventions for people with intellectual disabilities and mental ill health. *Current Opinion in Psychiatry* 20, 5, 456-460.

Dagnan D. (2007) Psychosocial interventions for people with learning disabilities. *Advances in Mental Health and Learning Disabilities*, 1, 2, 3-7.

Dagnan D. (1999) Evidence based practice in clinical psychology with people with learning disabilities. *Clinical Psychology Forum* 133

Dagnan D. and Jahoda A. (2006) Cognitive-behavioural intervention for people with intellectual disability and anxiety disorders. *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities* 19, 1, 91-98.

Dagnan D., Chadwick P. and Proudlove J. (2000) Toward an assessment of suitability of people with mental retardation for cognitive therapy. *Cognitive Therapy and Research* 24, 627-636.

Douglass S., Palmer K. & O'Connor C. (2007) Experience of running an anxiety management group for people with a learning disability using a cognitive behaviour intervention. *British Journal of Learning Disabilities* 35, 4, 245-252.

Gaedt C. (1995) Psychotherapeutic approaches in the treatment of mental illness and behavioural disorders in mentally retarded people: The significance of a psychoanalytic perspective. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 39, 233-239.

Haddock K. and Jones R.S.P. (2006) Practitioner consensus in the use of cognitive behaviour therapy for individuals with a learning disability. *Journal of Intellectual Disabilities* 10, 3, 221-230.

Hartley S.L. and MacLean W.E. (2008) Coping strategies of adults with mild intellectual disability for stressful social interactions. *Journal of Mental Health in Intellectual Disabilities*, 1, 2.

Hartley S.L. and MacLean W.E. (2005) Stress and Coping Strategies. *American Journal on Mental Retardation* 110, 4, 285-297.

Hatton C (2002) Psychosocial interventions for adults with intellectual disabilities and mental health problems. A review. *Journal of Mental Health* 11, 357-353.

Jahoda A., Dagnan D., Jarvie P. and Kerr W. (2006) Depression, social context and cognitive behavioural therapy for people who have intellectual disabilities. *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities* 19, 1, 81-90.

Joyce T., Globe A. and Moody C. (2006) Assessment of component skills for cognitive therapy in adults with intellectual disability. *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities* 19, 1, 17-25.

Joyce T. and Hardy S. (2003) Cognitive behaviour therapy and people with learning difficulties. *Living Well* 3, 4, 23 – 28.

Keeling J.A. and Rose J.L. (2006) The adaptation of a cognitive-behavioural treatment programme for special needs sex offenders. *British Journal of Learning Disabilities* 34, 2, 110-116.

Kirkland J. (2005) Cognitive-behaviour formulation for three men with learning disabilities who experience psychosis: how do we make it make sense? *British Journal of Learning Disabilities* 33, 4, 160-165.

Leggett J., Hurn C. and Goodman W. (1997) Teaching psychological strategies for managing auditory hallucinations. *British Journal of Learning Disabilities* 25, 4, 158-62.

Lew M., Matta C., Tripp-Tebo C. and Watts D. (2006) Dialectical Behavioural Therapy (DBT) for individuals with intellectual disabilities. *Mental Health Aspects of Developmental Disabilities* 9, 1, 1-12.

Lindsay W.R., Howells L. and Pitcaithly D. (1993) Cognitive therapy for depression with individuals with intellectual disability. *British Journal of Medical Psychology* 66, 135-141.

Lindsay W.R., Overend H., Allan R., Williams C. and Black L. (1998) Using specific approaches for individual problems in the management of anger and aggression. *British Journal of Learning Disabilities* 26, 44-50.

Mc Garry, U. & Taggart, L. (2007): An exploration of the supports received by people with intellectual disabilities who have been bereaved. *Journal of Research in Nursing*, 12, 2, 129 - 144.

Moore E., Adams R., Elsworth J. and Lewis J. (1997) An anger management group for people with learning disabilities. *British Journal of Learning Disabilities* 25, 2, 53-57.

Oathamshaw S. (2007) Delivering cognitive behaviour therapy in community services for people with learning disabilities: difficulties, dilemmas, confounds. *Advances in Mental Health and Learning Disabilities*, 1, 2, 22-25.

Oathamshaw S. and Haddock G. (2006) Do people with intellectual disabilities and psychosis have the cognitive skills required to undertake cognitive behavioural therapy? *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities* 19, 1, 35-47.

Parkes G., Mukherjee R.A.A., Karagianni E., Attavar R., Sinason V. and Hollins S. (2007) Referrals to an intellectual disability psychotherapy service in an inner city catchment area – A retrospective case notes study. *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities* 20, 4, 285-378.

Prout H.T., Stromer D. (1998) Issues in mental health counselling with persons with mental retardation. *Journal of Mental Health Counselling* 20,2, 112-121.

Rose J. (1996) Anger management: a group treatment program for people with mental retardation. *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities*. 21, 171-181.

Rose J., Dodd L. and Rose N. (2008) Individual cognitive behaviour intervention for anger. *Journal of Mental Health in Intellectual Disabilities*, 1, 2, 97-108.

Rose J., West C. and Clifford D. (2000) Group intervention for anger in people with intellectual disabilities. *Research in Developmental Disabilities* 21, 171-181.

Sams K., Collins S. and Reynolds S. (2006) Cognitive therapy abilities in people with learning disabilities. *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities* 19, 1, 25-34.

Smith I.C. (2005) Solution-focused brief therapy with people with learning disabilities: a case study. *British Journal of Learning Disabilities* 33, 3, 102-105.

Summers S.J. (2003) Psychological intervention for people with learning disabilities who have experienced bereavement: a case illustration. *British Journal of Learning Disabilities* 31, 37-41.

Travis R. and Sturmey P. (2008) A review of behavioural interventions for psychotic verbal behaviour in people with intellectual disabilities. *Journal of Mental Health in Intellectual Disabilities*, 1, 1, 19-33.

Whelan A., Haywood P. and Galloway S. (2007) Low self-esteem: group cognitive behaviour therapy. *British Journal of Learning Disabilities* 35, 2, 125-130.

Whitehouse R.M., Tudway J.A., Look R. and Stenfert Kroese B. (2006) Adapting individual psychotherapy for adults with intellectual disabilities: A comparative review of the cognitive-behavioural and psychodynamic literature. *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities* 19, 1, 55-66.

Willner P. (2007) Cognitive behaviour therapy for people with learning disabilities: focus on anger. *Advances in Mental Health and Learning Disabilities*, 1, 2, 14-21.

Willner P. (2006) Readiness for cognitive therapy in people with intellectual disabilities. *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities* 19, 1, 5-16.

Willner P. (2005) The effectiveness of psychotherapeutic interventions for people with learning disabilities: a critical overview. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 49, 1, 73-85.

Willner P. and Goodey R. (2006) Interaction of cognitive distortions and cognitive deficits in the formulation and treatment of obsessive-compulsive behaviours in a woman with intellectual disability. *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities* 19, 1, 67-74.

Willner P. and Hatton C. (2006) CBT for people with intellectual disabilities. *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities* 19, 1, 1-4.

Psychotic Disorders

Boulding R., Friedlander R.I., Jurenka S., Hrynychak M. and Honer W. (2005) Early onset schizophrenia in a young woman with mild intellectual disability and unbalanced chromosomal translocation. *Mental Health Aspects of Developmental Disabilities*, 8, 2, 40-44.

Bouras N., Martin G., Leese M., Vanstraelen M. Holt G., Thomas C., Hindler C. and Boardman J. (2004) Schizophrenia-spectrum psychoses in people with and without intellectual disability. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 48, 6, 548-555.

Bresch D. (2004) Problems and Questions in the Dual Diagnosis of Schizophrenia and Intellectual Disability. *Mental Health Aspects of Developmental Disabilities* 7, 3, 81-90.

Chaplin R., Barley M., Cooper S.J., Kusel Y., McKendrick J., Stephenson D., Obuaya T., Stockton-Henderson J., O'Brien L.S. and Burns T. (2006) The impact of intellectual functioning on symptoms and service use in schizophrenia. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 50, 4, 288-294.

DesNoyers Hurley A. and Silka V.R. (2003) Identification of Hallucinations and Delusions in People with Intellectual Disability. *Mental Health Aspects of Developmental Disabilities* 6, 4, 153-157.

Doody G.A., Johnstone E.C., Sanderson T.L., Cunningham Owens D.G. and Muir W.J. (1998) 'Ppropfschizophrenie' revisited: Schizophrenia in people with mild learning disability. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 173, 145-153.

Frieland R.I. and Donnelly T. (2004) Early-onset psychosis in youth with intellectual disability. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 48, 6, 540-547.

Greenwood C.M.T., Husted J., Bomba M.D., Hodgkinson K.A., and Bassett S.A. (2004) Elevated rates of schizophrenia in familial sample with mental illness and intellectual disability. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 48, 6, 531-539.

Hemmings C.P. (2006) Schizophrenia spectrum disorders in people with intellectual disabilities. *Current Opinion in Psychiatry* 19, 5, 470-474.

James D.H., Mukherjee T. and Smith C. (1996) Schizophrenia and Learning Disability. *British Journal of Learning Disabilities* 24, 90-94.

Lee P., Moss S., Friedlander R., Donnelly T. and Honer W. (2003) Early-Onset Schizophrenia in Children with Mental Retardation: Diagnostic Reliability and Stability of Clinical Features. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry* 42, 2, 162-169.

Myers B.A. (1999) Psychotic Disorders in People with Mental Retardation: Diagnostic and Treatment Issues. *Mental Health Aspects of Developmental Disabilities* 2, 1, 1-11.

Pickard M. and Paschos D. (2005) Pseudohallucinations in People with Intellectual Disabilities: Two Case Reports. *Mental Health Aspects of Developmental Disabilities* 8, 3, 91-93.

Turner T.H. (1989) Schizophrenia and mental handicap: an historical overview, with implications for further research. *Psychological Medicine* 19, 301 – 314.

Self-harm and Suicide

DesNoyers-Hurley A. (2002) Potentially Lethal Suicide Attempts in Persons with Developmental Disabilities: Review and Three New Case Studies. *Mental Health Aspects of Developmental Disabilities* 5, 3, 90-95.

Fish R.M. (2000) Working with people who harm themselves in a forensic learning disability service – experiences of direct care staff. *Journal of Learning Disabilities*. 4, 3, 193-207.

Lunsky Y. (2004) Suicidality in a clinical and community sample of adults with mental retardation. *Research in Developmental Disabilities* 25, 3, 231-244.

Patja K. (2004) Suicide Cases in a Population-Based Cohort of Persons with Intellectual Disability in a 35-Year Follow-Up. *Mental Health Aspects of Developmental Disabilities* 7, 4, 117-123.

Phillips J. (2001) Risky Business. *Learning Disability Practice* 4, 3, 18-24.

Sensory Impairment and Mental Health

Miller H. and Kiani R. (2008) Inter-relationships between hearing impairment, learning disability services and mental health – Are learning disability services 'deaf' to hearing impairments? *Advances in Mental Health and Learning Disabilities* 2, 2, 25-30.

Service User Views

Carter J., Cronin P., Essam V., Hardy S., Hobbs T., Hope L., Montgomery Y., Peyton L., Smoker J., Stennet B., Woodward P. and Zimmock Y. (2004) Our mental health. *Living Well* 4, 2, 27-30.

Dudley J.R., Calhoun M.L., Ahlgrim-Dezell L. and Conroy J. (1997) A consumer satisfaction survey of people with mental retardation and mental illness. *Psychiatric Services* 48, 1075-1-77.

Gravestock S. (1996) Consumer satisfaction of patients attending psychiatry of learning disability clinics. *Psychiatric Bulletin* 20, 269-271.

Longo S. and Scior K. (2004) In-patient psychiatric care for individuals with intellectual disabilities: the service users' and carers' perspectives. *Journal of Mental Health* 13, 2, 211-221.

Parkes C. Samuels S., Hassiotis A., Lynggard H. and Hall I. (2007) Incorporating the views of service users in the development of an integrated psychiatric service for people with learning disabilities. *British Journal of Learning Disabilities* 35, 23-29.

Scior K. and Longo S. (2005) In-patient psychiatric care: What can we learn from people with learning disabilities and their carers? *Learning Disability Review* 10, 3, 22-33.

Tuesday Group (2003) *Our Mental Health: The support people with learning disabilities want for their mental health.* London, The Estia Centre.

Young A.F. and Chesson R.A. (2006) Obtaining views on health from people with learning disabilities and severe mental health problems. *British Journal of Learning Disabilities* 34, 11-19.

Severe/Profound Learning Disability and Psychiatric Disorders

Davies J. and M. Phillips M. (2005) Identifying changes in emotional well-being of people with high support needs. *Living Well* 5, 4.

Di-Marco M. and Iacono T. (2007) Mental health assessment and intervention for people with complex communication needs associated with developmental disabilities. *Journal of Policy and Practice in Intellectual Disabilities* 4, 1, 40-59.

Higgins S. (2004) The mental health needs of people with severe learning disabilities. *British Journal of Nursing*, 13, 22, 1342-1346.

Holden B. and Gutlesen J.P. (2004) The association between severity of intellectual disability and psychiatric symptomology. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 48, 6, 556-562.

Sheehy K. and Nind M. (2005) Emotional well-being for all: mental health and people with profound and multiple learning disabilities. *British Journal of Learning Disabilities*, 33, 1, 34-38.

Staff/Carer Issues and Training

Costello H., Bouras N. & Davis H. (2007) The role of staff training in improving community care staff awareness of mental health problems in people with intellectual disabilities. *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities* 20, 228-235.

Costello, H. & Hardy (2005) Evaluation of “Mental Health & Learning Disabilities” training by community residential support staff. *Learning Disability Practice*, 8, 10, 12-16.

Costello H., Bouras N., Holt G., Weber G and Tsiantis J (2004): Staff training and carer awareness of mental health issues. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 48, 505.

Holt G. and Bouras N. (2004): Training residential and day care staff on the mental health needs of people with intellectual disabilities. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 48, 495.

Donnelly V. and Earnshaw K. (2002) Training for success. *Learning Disability Practice* 5, 1, 14-16.

Edelstien T.M. and Glenwick D.S. (2001) Direct care Workers Attributions of Psychopathology in Adults with Mental Retardation. *Mental Retardation* 39, 5, 368-378.

Edwards N., Lennox N., Holt G and Bouras N (2004); Mental Health in Adult Developmental Disability, dual diagnosis, education and training kit. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 48, p217.

Felce D., Bowley C., Baxter H., Jones E. & Emerson E. (2000) The effectiveness of staff support: Evaluating active support training using a conditional probability approach. *Research in Developmental Disabilities*. 21

Gratsa A., Spiller M.J., Holt G., Joyce T., Hardy S. and Bouras N. (2007) Developing a mental health guide for families and carers of people with intellectual disabilities. *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities* 20, 77-86.

Holt G., Costello H. and Oliver B. (2000) Training care staff about the mental health needs and related issues of people with developmental disabilities. *Mental Health Aspects of Developmental Disabilities* 3, 4.

Mester C.S. (1998) Efficacy of a Curriculum on Dual Diagnosis for Direct care Personnel. *The NADD Bulletin* 1, 6, 107-112.

Mohr C., Phillips A., Curran J. and Rymill A. (2002) Interagency training in dual disability. *Australasian Psychiatry* 10, 4, 356-364.

Quigley A., Murray G.C., McKenzie K. and Elliot G. (2001) Staff knowledge about symptoms of mental health problems in people with learning disabilities. *Journal of Learning Disabilities* 5, 3, 235-244.

Rose N., O'Brien A. and Rose J. (2007) Investigating staff knowledge and attitudes towards working with adults with learning disabilities and mental health difficulties. *Advances in Mental Health and Learning Disabilities* 1, 3, 52-59.

Spiller M. and Hardy S. (2004) Developing a guide to mental health for families and carers of people with intellectual disability. *Learning Disability Practice* 7, 8, 28-31.

Tsiantis J., Diareme S., Dimitrakaki C., Kolaitis G., Flios A., Christogiorgos S., Weber G., Salvador-Carulla L., Hillery J. and Costello H. (2004) Care staff awareness

training on mental health needs of adults with learning disabilities. *Journal of Learning Disabilities* 8, 3, 221-234.

Substance Misuse

Barrett N. and Paschos D. (2006) Alcohol-related problems in adolescents and adults with intellectual disabilities. *Current Opinion in Psychiatry* 19, 5, 481-485.

Christian L. and Poling A. (1997) Drug Abuse in Persons with Mental Retardation: A Review. *American Journal on Mental Retardation* 102, 2, 126-136.

Huxley, A., Taggart, L., Baker, G., Castillo, L. & Barnes, D. (2007): Substance misuse amongst people with learning disabilities. *Learning Disability Today*, 7, 3, 34 - 38.

McGillicuddy N.B. and Blane H.T. (1999) Substance use in individuals with mental retardation. *Addictive Behaviour* 24, 869-878.

McGillivray J.A. and Moore M.R. (2001) Substance use by offenders with mild intellectual disability. *Journal of Intellectual & Developmental Disability* 26, 4, 297-310.

Mc Laughlin, D., Taggart, L., Quinn, B. & Mc Farlane, C. (2007): Service provision for people with intellectual disabilities who abuse substances. *Journal of Substance Use*, 12, 1, 1 - 11.

Phillips M.G. (2004) An Outpatient Treatment Program for People with Mental Retardation and Substance Abuse Problems. *NADD Bulletin* 7, 1, 3-6.

Taggart, L. Huxley, A. & Baker, G. (2008): Alcohol and illicit drug misuse in people with learning disabilities: Implications for research and service development. *Advances in Mental Health in Learning Disabilities*, 2, 1, 11 - 21.

Taggart, L., Mc Laughlin, D., Quinn, B. & Mc Farlane, C. (2007): Listening to people with intellectual disabilities who abuse substances. *Journal of Health and Social Health Care*, 15, 4, 360 - 368.

Taggart L., McLaughlin D., Quinn B. and Milligan V. (2006) An exploration of substance misuse in people with intellectual disabilities. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 50, 8, 588-597.

Tomasulo D.J. (1998) Drug abuse treatment for people with mental retardation. *Mental Health Aspects of Developmental Disabilities* 1, 1, 29-38.